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Discussion Paper

**THE RELATIONSHIP
BETWEEN WAGES AND FAMILY INCOME
IN CANADA**

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DISCUSSION PAPER

THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN WAGES AND FAMILY INCOME IN CANADA

Wayne Simpson



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Preface

A number of public policies and programs are designed to redistribute income towards low-wage earners. In some instances, the major objective is to lessen poverty while in others, it may be simply a positive side effect. In either case, the public policy analyst frequently faces the task of assessing the overall redistributive impact of such measures. Where the benefits of such policies and programs accrue to individuals, the quantification of the impact is at times complicated by the fact that the concept of poverty is usually defined in terms of family income. However, little quantitative investigation has been done in Canada of the relationship between individual wages and family income. If the correlation is weak, benefits targeted upon low-wage earners may not serve to redistribute family income to a significant extent.

In this paper, Professor Wayne Simpson of the University of Manitoba examines the relationship between wages and family income in Canada for the year 1970. Using special tabulations prepared by Statistics Canada from the 1971 census of Canadian households, Professor Simpson was able not only to investigate the aggregate wage-family income relationship, but also to disaggregate the result by age, sex, family size and province. His investigation demonstrates that there are significant numbers of low-wage individuals in high income families for all categories of workers and family sizes (with the obvious exception of one person families); that the probability of a low-wage individual being in a high income family rises as family size rises; and that the probability of low-wage individuals in high income families is higher for young workers than for adult females, and higher for adult females than adult males. Given these findings, Professor Simpson concludes that the redistributive impact of labour policy directed at low-wage workers may be lower than policy analysts believe because the correlation between low wages and low income is not as strong as generally presumed.

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January 1981

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Introduction

Wages and salaries are clearly the most important single component of personal income in Canada.¹ Consequently, there is general concern about the effects of labour policy on the distribution of family income since family income is one conventional indicator of social welfare. A common argument for effective minimum wage legislation, for example, has been the reduction of poverty (Canadian Association of Administrators of Labour Legislation, 1968). The Canadian unemployment insurance program, as a second example, sees the mitigation of poverty as one of its objectives (Unemployment Insurance Commission, 1977), likely because loss of employment income is perceived to contribute to financial hardship for low-wage workers, who have a greater probability of becoming unemployed (Osberg, 1979). In both cases the concern presumes a strong correlation between the relative size of an individual's wage and the relative size of his family's income, although there is no Canadian evidence on the nature of the actual relationship between these two variables. This study seeks to remedy this deficiency.

A strong correlation between individual wages and family income need not exist. Family income depends not only upon the wage level of any member but also upon his total hours worked, the earnings of other employed family members, and the amount of unearned family income in the form of transfer payments, net income of unincorporated businesses, and investment income. The existence of more than one employed family member is particularly interesting and will be the main focus of this paper. The second earner in a family can generally be identified on the basis of age and sex as being young and/or female. These second earners are likely to have less work experience and formal education than adult males.² They are therefore likely to earn lower wages,³ but the existence of other earned income in the family means that the correlation between the relative wage levels of second earners and their relative family

¹Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income comprised 70 per cent of personal income in 1971 and 1977. See Statistics Canada, National Income and Expenditure Accounts, 1963-77 (Catalogue no. 13-201, Ottawa, 1978).

²This distinction between primary and secondary earners on the basis of age and sex has been conventional among labour economists since Mincer (1962). For evidence of the difference in work experience among adult males and females in Canada see Denton et al (1976); for excellent evidence from the United States see Mincer and Polachek (1972).

³The effect of education and work experience on wages has been extensively studied in the United States by Mincer (1974) and in Canada by Kuch and Haessel (1979).

income levels could be low. Also, since there has been a substantial increase in the participation rates of youths and adult females since 1971, this correlation may be declining over time. Thus, it is hypothesized that the relationship between wages and family income deteriorates for youths and adult females and deteriorates as family size increases due to the greater likelihood of the existence of second earners in the family.

Stigler (1946, page 363) argued that "the connection between hourly wages and the standard of living of the family is... remote and fuzzy," but he provided only weak, indirect evidence on the matter. Gramlich (1976) found only weak correlation between low wages and low family income in the 1973 Current Population Survey in the United States. Thirty per cent of low-wage workers were found to be teenagers, who were more likely to be in families with incomes above the median than below it. Another 50 per cent of low-wage workers were adult females, who were more likely than adult males to be in families with more than one earner and hence more likely to be in a family with income above the median. Only 20 per cent of low-wage workers were adult males, in which case the correlation between low wages and low family income is the strongest. Even in the case of low-wage adult males, however, almost 25 per cent lived in families with incomes above the median.

This study expands Gramlich's work in two ways using data from the 1971 Census of Canada. First, Gramlich ignored the effect of family size on the relationship between wages and family income. This study examines the effect of family size, both because it may be an important factor in the relationship and because it is the usual basis for the determination of poverty and hence the welfare implied by any particular level of family income (see Table 2 below). Secondly, Gramlich did not examine regional variations in the relationships due, for example, to differences in industrial structure or social policy. Such regional variation is important when labour policy is regionally differentiated as it is in Canada. This study therefore disaggregates the results by province.

The remainder of the study consists of four sections and three appendices for data presentation. The first section briefly discusses the data base and presents some relevant data on low-wage and low-income guidelines. The second section analyzes the wage-income relationship by age-sex category, family size and province. The third section examines the policy implications of these results for raising low incomes by boosting low wages. The final section summarizes the results and provides recommendations for further research.

I. The Data Base

The source of the data for this study is special tabulations by Statistics Canada from the 1971 Census of Canadian households. The 1971 Census contains information on individual characteristics such as age and sex and on the size and total income

in 1970 of the family to which the individual belongs, but not on individual wage rates per se. These rates were estimated from additional Census information on earnings in 1970, weeks worked in 1970, and hours usually worked per week. The midpoints of the categories of hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1970 for each individual were multiplied to estimate hours worked in 1970 and hence an hourly wage rate given his earnings in 1970.⁴

One known source of bias should be considered. Statistics Canada advises that the data on hours worked is biased upward for youths in the year they leave school because of an overestimate of weeks worked and/or an overestimate of hours worked per week prior to leaving school. This implies that estimates of youth wages will generally be biased downward; that is, the number of young workers in any low-wage category will be overestimated.⁵ The income distribution for these youths misplaced in the low-wage categories is not known, however.

Guidelines on low wages and low incomes

For the purposes of this study it will be useful to establish some guidelines to distinguish low wages and low incomes. The best guideline for a lower limit to wages would be the 1970 minimum wage for the jurisdiction in question. These wages are presented in Table 1. A comparable limit for family income is the low-income cut-off calculated by Statistics Canada from the 1971 Census. These incomes are presented by family size in Table 2.

An upper limit to what might be considered low wages and incomes would be the median wage and family income levels in Canada, which can be estimated from the data. The median wage is estimated to be \$2.62 while the median family income is \$9 306 for all families.

Subsequent sections will be concerned in particular with low wages in the range from the minimum wage to the median wage. They will also be concerned with high incomes with reference to the median (rounded up to \$10 000) or the low-income cutoffs.

⁴This assumes that the distribution of hours and weeks worked was approximately uniform within each category. This assumption is also maintained to calculate median wages and incomes on page 5.

⁵Overstatement of hours plus evasion of minimum wage legislation must account for most wages below all provincial minima (that is, below \$0.80). Regardless of the reason, the primary effect is among young workers. (See Appendix 1).

Table 1

1970 Minimum Wages Rates* by Jurisdiction

Jurisdiction	Adult Rate	Youth Rate
	\$	\$
Federal	1.45	1.20
British Columbia	1.42	1.42
Alberta	1.40	1.25
Saskatchewan	1.25	1.10
Manitoba	1.40	1.15
Ontario	1.35	1.21
Quebec	1.28	1.08
New Brunswick	1.15	1.15
Nova Scotia	1.25-1.00 ^a	1.00-0.80 ^a
Prince Edward Island	1.25-0.95 ^a	1.00-0.90 ^a
Newfoundland	1.18-0.93 ^a	0.78-0.58 ^a

*Average rate calculated for time period of Jan.1-Dec.31, 1970.

^aSeparate male and female rates, respectively.

Source: Labour Canada.

Table 2

Low-Income Cutoffs from the 1971 Census

Family Size	Low-Income Cutoff
	\$
One person	2 013
Two persons	3 355
Three persons	4 026
Four persons	4 697
Five or more persons	5 368

Source: Statistics Canada, Income Distributions by Size in Canada (Catalogue no. 13-207).

II. The Wage-Income Relationship in Canada in 1971

The data on family income by wage category is summarized in a series of frequency distribution tables for each province and for Canada for four age-sex categories in Appendix 1 (all workers, youths 15 to 18 years of age, adult females over 18 years of age, and adult males over 18 years of age) and for six family size categories in Appendix 2 (all workers and families with one, two, three, four and five or more persons). From this data certain trends are clear. In particular, low-wage individuals are not confined to low-income households; that is, the entries in the upper right-hand corner of each frequency distribution table are not negligible. For example, for all workers in Canada about 10 per cent in each low-wage category up to \$2.00 per hour⁶ were in families whose incomes exceeded \$15 000 per year; and 25 to 35 per cent were in families with incomes over \$10 000 per year (the first category above the median family income level).

Table 3 breaks down these figures by age-sex and family size category for workers earning less than \$2.00 per hour in Canada in 1970.

Table 3
Percentage of Low-Wage Workers (Under \$2.00 per Hour)
in High-Income Families

Category	Observations	% in families with incomes	
		over \$15 000	over \$10 000
		%	%
All workers	2 369 105	10	30
Young workers	343 810	21	48
Adult females	1 188 370	9	32
Adult males	836 995	8	19
One-person families	438 410	0	0
Two-person families	435 465	2	17
Three-person families	407 325	8	29
Four-person families	395 620	15	43
Five-or-more-person families	692 255	21	50

Source: Appendices I and II.

⁶This representative low-wage cutoff is about halfway between the 1971 federal minimum wage and the 1971 median wage.

Organization of the data in this manner establishes a Bernoulli process in which the proportion of low-wage workers in high-income families is a binomial parameter. That is, each low-wage earner has some probability p of being in a high-income family (over \$10 000) and probability $1-p$ of being in a low-income family. The three hypotheses discussed in the introduction can then be tested (Kazmier, 176-180, or Mendenhall and Ott, 176-178 and 200-205):

- (1) There are some low-wage individuals (less than \$2.00 per hour) in high-income families (more than \$10 000 per year) in every category except one-person families possibly. That is, all estimates in Table 3 are statistically significant from 0% at the 1 per cent confidence level where the sampling error is $2.33 \sqrt{p_1(1-p_1)/n_1}$, p_1 being the sample proportion and n_1 the number of observations. The sampling error is always less than 0.2 per cent in Table 3. The test is not applicable in the case of the one-person families.
- (2) The probability of a low-wage individual being in a high-income family rises as family size increases. That is, if $p_i = y_i/n_i$, $i=1,2$ is the proportion of individuals in group i with low wages and high incomes, then we can reject the hypothesis that $p_1 = p_2$ at the 1 per cent level of confidence if $z \geq 2.58$, where $z = \frac{p_1 - p_2}{\sqrt{p(1-p)(1/n_1 + 1/n_2)}}$,
where $p = \frac{y_1 + y_2}{n_1 + n_2}$. The null hypothesis is rejected in pairwise comparisons by ascending family size in Table 3.
- (3) Using the test in (2), the probability of a low-wage individual being in a high-income family is higher for young workers than for adult females and higher for adult females than adult males at the 1 per cent level of confidence. These results correspond to Gramlich's (1976) findings for the United States.

Choices of other wage and income cutoffs do not affect the results.

Table 4 presents the percentage of low-wage individuals in high-income families by province. The results are consistent with the results for Canada as a whole in confirming hypotheses (1) to (3) for each province. Of course, in provinces with higher average family incomes such as Ontario and British Columbia, the proportion of low-wage workers who are in families with an income of \$10 000 or more per year is higher.

Table 4

Percentage of Low-Wage Workers (Under \$2.00 per Hour) in High-Income Families
(Over \$10 000 per Year) with Number of Observations in Brackets

Category	NFLD	PEI	NS	NB	QUE	ONT	MAN	SASK	ALTA	BC
All workers	14 (62585)	16 (19730)	19 (111480)	19 (93615)	28 (638420)	37 (821040)	26 (127530)	20 (106760)	29 (181640)	33 (206280)
Young workers	22 (8685)	30 (2695)	33 (13270)	31 (10795)	46 (77430)	56 (132485)	41 (17490)	33 (15645)	47 (29610)	53 (35635)
Adult females	19 (23410)	16 (8240)	22 (50795)	21 (42820)	30 (293545)	38 (447295)	29 (67795)	22 (49915)	32 (93190)	35 (111385)
Adult males	9 (30455)	11 (8805)	12 (47370)	13 (39995)	22 (267460)	24 (241320)	16 (42320)	12 (41100)	16 (58820)	19 (59300)
Family size = 1	0 (8610)	0 (3010)	0 (20275)	0 (14735)	0 (123130)	0 (142315)	0 (25055)	0 (20485)	0 (37520)	0 (43195)
2	8 (9015)	7 (3195)	10 (20565)	9 (16720)	13 (103805)	21 (157225)	16 (26550)	12 (21170)	8 (34595)	20 (42595)
3	9 (10715)	11 (3295)	16 (20385)	17 (16400)	23 (100855)	38 (150350)	28 (22655)	22 (18180)	31 (30140)	37 (34440)
4	16 (9595)	19 (2710)	27 (17290)	24 (13865)	36 (97855)	52 (150985)	41 (20990)	30 (17240)	44 (29835)	51 (35200)
5+	23 (24635)	28 (7445)	34 (33030)	31 (31895)	51 (212745)	60 (220180)	44 (32350)	32 (29655)	49 (49530)	58 (50820)

Source: Appendices I and II.

In addition to the fact that the average income varies by province, making interprovincial comparisons difficult, the concept of low income also varies by family size as shown in Table 2. This makes comparisons by age-sex category difficult since, although low-wage earners are likely to have higher family income the larger the family, larger families have higher low-income cutoffs and are therefore perceived to need more income. To take these factors into consideration, percentage frequency distributions of workers below a certain wage in families with incomes below the Canadian poverty level, twice the poverty level, and the average provincial income for their family size were estimated from the data.⁷ The results by age-sex category and province are presented in Appendix III.

The results in Appendix III generally confirm the previous results that the proportion of low-wage earners in high-income families is greater for youths and adult females than for adult males. Adjusting for differences in family size does, however, now make the probability greater for adult females than youths in many cases, for example Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Manitoba and Saskatchewan in all cases and Canada as a whole for the poverty level. (We are ignoring any bias in youth data mentioned on page 3.) It would appear, therefore, that part of the reason for low-wage youths being more likely than adult females to be in high-income families is that they tend to be in larger families whose low-income cutoff and average income are higher.

III. Net Redistributive Impact of Boosting Low Wages, 1971, with Projections to 1979

One method of assessing the impact of wages on family income distribution is to consider the net redistribution of family income below the median or some other suitable reference income level (Gramlich); that is, to consider the percentage of low-wage earners with incomes below the median minus the percentage with incomes above the median. In this case we have used the provincial averages rather than the medians due to data availability. Since the average generally exceeds the median for income distributions (Atkinson, 1975) the choice of the average here will yield a higher net redistributive effect. The results are shown in Table 5.

If \$1.00 provided to a family above the median completely offsets the redistributive impact of \$1.00 provided to a family below the median (as Gramlich argues), then the net redistributive impact shown in Table 5 indicates the proportion of each dollar directed toward low-wage earners that would actually contribute toward income redistribution. Three points can be made here. First, only 29¢ out of every \$1.00 directed toward low-wage earners in Canada contributes

⁷Quasi-cubic hermite interpolation (IMSI subroutine IQHSCU) was used to estimate the frequencies from the calculated frequencies for the income categories available.

toward redistribution. Secondly, that figure is much lower for youths (about 9¢) and adult females (21¢) than the average. Thirdly, that figure varies substantially by province, from 33¢ in Ontario and 31¢ in B.C. to 16¢ in Saskatchewan and 17¢ in Manitoba. To reiterate, these figures would be lower if the median were used as the reference point instead of the average, although the redistributive impact for adult males is already lower than Gramlich found for the United States (page 2).

Table 5

Redistributive Impact with Reference to the Average
Income for Low-Wage Earners (Under \$2.00 per Hour)

Jurisdiction	% Below Average				Redistributive Impact ^a			
	All	Youth	Females	Males	All	Youth	Females	Males
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Canada	64.5	54.6	60.4	74.4	29.0	9.2	20.8	48.8
Newfoundland	63.3	57.9	50.4	74.6	26.6	15.8	0.8	49.2
P.E.I.	61.1	54.6	55.7	68.3	22.2	9.2	11.4	36.6
Nova Scotia	62.7	56.7	55.7	71.8	25.4	13.4	11.4	43.6
New Brunswick	59.3	55.1	50.7	69.4	18.6	10.2	1.4	38.8
Quebec	63.0	55.2	58.8	69.8	26.0	10.4	17.6	39.6
Ontario	66.5	55.2	65.0	75.3	33.0	10.4	30.0	51.2
Manitoba	58.8	54.4	52.2	71.1	17.6	8.8	4.4	42.2
Saskatchewan	58.1	53.4	50.4	69.3	16.2	6.8	0.8	38.6
Alberta	63.3	54.6	58.5	75.6	26.6	9.2	17.0	51.2
B.C.	65.5	55.2	63.1	76.3	31.0	10.4	26.2	52.6

^aIf the % below average income is x, then the % redistributive impact is $x - (100 - x) = 2x - 100$.

Source: Appendix III.

The hypotheses tested in the second section suggest that the net redistributive impact may have changed since 1971. Consider the fact that adult female Labour force participation rose from 40 per cent in 1971 to 48 per cent in 1979 and youth participation rose from 42 per cent in 1971 to 52 per cent in 1979 while adult male participation rose only from 81 per cent to 83 per cent during the same period. From the third test on page 6, one can predict that this shift in labour force composition reduced the net redistributive impact. Conversely, the fact that average family size has fallen slightly from 2.76 persons to 2.71 persons as of the 1976 Census can be expected to increase this impact, according to the second test on page 6, and offset the effect of changing labour force composition.

To illustrate the nature of the change in the net redistributive impact in the past decade, assume that the profile of low-wage earners (under \$2.00 per hour) has changed in the same manner as the profile of the labour force. (Since youth and adult females are more likely to earn low wages, as discussed in the introduction, this assumption is likely to lead to a conservative estimate of the decline in redistributive impact attributable to this shift in labour force composition.) The change in the profile of low-wage earners and the net redistributive impact are shown in Table 6. An apparently conservative estimate of the decline in the impact is from 29 per cent in 1971 to 27.8 per cent in 1979. Lower average family size in 1976, reflecting both fewer large families and fewer single individuals, was estimated to have had little effect (less than 0.2 per cent) in counteracting this decline.

Table 6

Projected Changes in the Profile of Canadian Low-Wage Earners
and in the Redistributive Impact Between 1971 and 1979

Type of Worker	% of Low-Wage Earners			Redistributive Impact		
	1971	1979	Difference	1971	1979	Difference
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Youth	14.5 ^a	15.8	1.3)		
)		
Adult female	50.2	52.6	2.4) 29.0 ^b	27.8	-1.2
)		
Adult male	35.3	31.6	-3.7)		

^aThe relatively low figure for youths compared to Gramlich's findings for the United States (page 2) is due to the fact that Gramlich includes 19 year olds in his youth category. The cutoff of 18 years was based on the predominant definition of youth for minimum wage purposes in Canada.

^bThe total impact is the weighted average of the impacts for each group, the weights being the proportion of all low-wage workers belonging to that group as given on the left-hand side of Table 6.

Sources: Appendices I and III.

IV. Summary and Suggestions for Further Research

This study has used special crosstabulations from the 1971 Census of Canada to examine the relationship between low wages and low incomes. It finds that low-wage individuals often reside in high-income families, particularly if they are youths or adult females or if they reside in large families. As a result, the redistributive impact of labour policies directed at low-wage workers, such as minimum wage or unemployment insurance legislation, may be lower than policy analysts expect because the correlation between low wages and low incomes is not as large as is generally presumed. Whether the redistributive impact is still sufficient, along with other benefits of such policies, to make current labour policy orientation attractive is a decision for policy-makers,⁸ as is the choice of what constitutes low wages and low incomes. The analysis here is designed to illustrate simply the usefulness in policy evaluation of information on the relationship between incomes and wages.

More research should be conducted in this area for two reasons. First, the information available for this study was aggregated considerably by wage and income categories and restricted to crosstabulations by province and age-sex and family size categories. Microdata, including more characteristics of workers and families, and perhaps concentrating on individuals who receive benefits from particular government programs, would extend the scope for analysis. Secondly, the data should be updated to reflect possible changes in the wage-income relationship since 1971, particularly the shift in labour force composition which has likely reduced the proportion of low-wage workers who reside in low-income families as projected in section III. This projection should be verified from the 1981 Census, but it would be surprising if the net redistributive impact of labour policies to boost low wages was as large in 1981 as in 1971, given the statistical analysis in section II. Hence any policy problems raised by this study are likely to have become more disturbing in recent years.

⁸The benefits of labour policies must be compared, whether implicitly or explicitly, with their costs in terms of labour market efficiency. Neo-classical economic theory indicates that these costs are generally significant. This paper, in addition, suggests that the redistributive benefits of labour policies may be smaller than is generally expected.

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APPENDIX I

Percentage Frequency Distribution of Hourly
Wages by Family Income for Four Age-Sex
Categories, Canada and Provinces

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

CANADA

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES	
	\$2000 \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TO \$19999		
UNDER \$0.80	1.67	0.44	0.35	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.62	0.47	0.44	0.59	5.92
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.39	0.30	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.29	0.21	0.19	0.24	2.39
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.34	0.38	0.27	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.38	0.28	0.26	0.31	2.98
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.33	0.39	0.37	0.23	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.47	0.36	0.31	0.35	3.48
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.26	0.30	0.60	0.41	0.25	0.28	0.30	0.61	0.50	0.42	0.46	4.38
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.20	0.22	0.66	0.45	0.36	0.27	0.30	0.64	0.54	0.48	0.50	4.61
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.18	0.20	0.48	0.68	0.42	0.29	0.30	0.66	0.60	0.55	0.55	4.91
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.34	0.34	0.59	1.57	1.53	1.08	0.88	1.66	1.55	1.54	1.50	12.57
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.19	0.21	0.31	0.54	1.57	1.60	1.03	1.69	1.42	1.50	1.46	11.52
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.26	0.23	0.30	0.43	0.73	2.01	3.07	4.22	2.83	2.80	2.64	19.53
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.40	0.36	0.48	0.56	0.68	0.83	1.13	4.58	4.99	5.60	8.09	27.71
SUM, ALL WAGES	4.56	3.36	4.56	5.54	6.42	7.28	7.95	15.83	13.75	14.08	16.68	100.00 (n=8,263,665)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR WAGE EARNERS AGED 15 TO 18 IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES	
	\$2000 \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TO \$19999		
UNDER \$0.80	3.07	0.77	1.00	1.09	1.26	1.32	2.97	2.77	3.03	4.45	23.17	
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.73	0.26	0.25	0.32	0.34	0.39	0.42	0.94	0.86	0.98	1.43	6.91
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.68	0.31	0.28	0.33	0.36	0.45	0.48	1.01	0.98	1.12	1.59	7.61
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.60	0.31	0.23	0.27	0.31	0.36	0.44	0.97	0.92	1.00	1.41	6.84
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.49	0.26	0.31	0.27	0.30	0.40	0.44	0.98	0.98	1.11	1.64	7.18
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.41	0.16	0.27	0.20	0.23	0.27	0.31	0.70	0.76	0.90	1.30	5.52
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.30	0.13	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.21	0.26	0.59	0.61	0.77	1.12	4.58
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.63	0.27	0.34	0.43	0.43	0.45	0.52	1.27	1.34	1.71	2.52	9.91
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.39	0.17	0.19	0.24	0.30	0.32	0.34	0.82	0.89	1.17	1.77	6.59
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.43	0.17	0.19	0.25	0.28	0.33	0.41	0.96	0.97	1.32	2.03	7.34
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.73	0.29	0.38	0.48	0.52	0.61	0.76	1.80	1.97	2.53	4.26	14.35
SUM, ALL WAGES	8.47	3.12	3.65	4.07	4.52	5.12	5.81	13.01	13.06	15.66	23.53	100.00 (n=556,280)

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR FEMALES OVER 18 YEARS IN 1971

CANADA

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY											
	UNDER \$2000	\$2000 \$2999	\$3000 \$3999	\$4000 \$4999	\$5000 \$5999	\$6000 \$6999	\$7000 \$7999	\$8000 \$9999	\$10000 \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 AND OVER	TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
UNDER \$0.80	2.00	0.51	0.42	0.43	0.47	0.51	0.52	0.88	0.57	0.45	0.52	7.29
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.54	0.33	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.26	0.28	0.50	0.32	0.25	0.26	3.36
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.48	0.52	0.27	0.25	0.29	0.34	0.37	0.71	0.48	0.37	0.35	4.41
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.44	0.58	0.37	0.29	0.31	0.38	0.44	0.92	0.65	0.49	0.44	5.31
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.36	0.43	0.82	0.38	0.33	0.43	0.52	1.19	0.97	0.74	0.64	6.82
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.26	0.31	0.95	0.42	0.34	0.37	0.48	1.23	1.09	0.89	0.76	7.09
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.23	0.24	0.74	0.73	0.35	0.34	0.42	1.18	1.23	1.04	0.88	7.39
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.45	0.36	0.71	2.08	1.15	0.78	0.82	2.22	2.76	2.88	2.37	16.57
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.24	0.23	0.31	0.56	1.54	0.86	0.61	1.28	1.67	2.40	2.22	11.92
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.32	0.26	0.26	0.37	0.63	1.46	1.30	1.67	1.53	2.46	3.25	13.51
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.46	0.39	0.49	0.52	0.59	0.72	0.95	2.56	2.30	2.64	4.69	16.34
SUM, ALL WAGES	5.78	4.16	5.54	6.23	6.24	6.44	6.71	14.35	13.57	14.59	16.39	100.00

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PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR MALES OVER 18 YEARS IN 1971		

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY											
	UNDER \$2000	\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TO AND OVER	TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
UNDER \$0.80	1.32	0.36	0.24	0.19	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.19	0.14	0.13	0.19	3.15
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.26	0.30	0.13	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.10	1.30
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.22	0.30	0.27	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.13	1.61
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.23	0.29	0.38	0.20	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.17	2.01
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.18	0.23	0.50	0.44	0.20	0.18	0.14	0.22	0.16	0.16	0.21	2.63
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.14	0.17	0.53	0.50	0.39	0.21	0.19	0.29	0.20	0.19	0.24	3.04
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.13	0.18	0.36	0.71	0.49	0.28	0.24	0.36	0.23	0.23	0.30	3.49
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.25	0.33	0.55	1.40	1.83	1.33	0.95	1.37	0.86	0.73	0.87	10.52
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.13	0.21	0.32	0.57	1.73	2.17	1.36	2.04	1.34	1.01	0.98	11.86
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.21	0.22	0.33	0.49	0.85	2.54	4.42	6.10	3.80	3.17	2.35	24.47
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.33	0.35	0.48	0.59	0.75	0.91	1.27	6.09	6.92	7.70	10.53	35.92
SUM, ALL WAGES	3.40	2.93	4.09	5.29	6.74	8.02	8.92	17.02	13.93	13.59	16.07	100.00 (n=4,855,525)

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

NEWFOUNDLAND

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
	UNDER \$2000	\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999		
UNDER \$0.80	3.14	1.09	1.01	0.89	0.73	0.70	0.57	0.80	0.50	0.33	0.30	10.06
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.85	0.76	0.47	0.51	0.42	0.36	0.38	0.54	0.31	0.18	0.15	4.93
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.60	1.01	0.67	0.42	0.44	0.43	0.36	0.55	0.32	0.24	0.19	5.22
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.58	0.81	0.86	0.51	0.42	0.35	0.32	0.53	0.34	0.26	0.20	5.17
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.41	0.51	1.17	0.88	0.48	0.47	0.40	0.67	0.32	0.26	0.26	5.83
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.29	0.35	1.18	0.96	0.70	0.41	0.41	0.71	0.39	0.31	0.28	6.00
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.27	0.36	0.74	1.20	0.73	0.44	0.37	0.64	0.43	0.31	0.29	5.78
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.40	0.63	0.95	1.92	2.52	1.50	1.06	1.48	1.04	0.72	0.65	12.85
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.21	0.31	0.53	0.74	1.69	1.96	1.10	1.56	0.89	0.72	0.60	10.29
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.33	0.29	0.52	0.73	0.76	1.67	2.71	4.03	1.92	1.32	1.09	15.38
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.38	0.42	0.56	0.66	0.90	0.90	0.99	3.26	3.34	3.46	3.61	18.48
SUM, ALL WAGES	7.46	6.53	8.66	9.39	9.79	9.19	8.65	14.79	9.80	8.12	7.62	100.01 (n=145,515)

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PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR WAGE EARNERS AGED 15 TO 18 IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
	UNDER \$2000	\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999		
UNDER \$0.80	7.63	2.46	3.29	2.98	2.94	2.63	2.68	3.82	2.46	1.80	1.80	34.56
\$0.80-\$0.99	1.45	0.79	0.79	0.96	0.96	0.92	0.96	1.58	0.92	0.75	0.61	10.75
\$1.00-\$1.19	1.10	0.83	0.75	0.70	0.92	0.83	0.66	1.80	0.83	0.66	0.66	9.74
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.66	0.44	0.39	0.79	0.70	0.53	0.61	1.01	1.01	0.48	0.57	7.28
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.53	0.31	0.44	0.48	0.44	0.75	0.48	0.88	0.31	0.39	0.53	5.53
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.44	0.26	0.48	0.31	0.35	0.39	0.26	0.61	0.79	0.53	0.57	4.91
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.31	0.18	0.31	0.26	0.44	0.31	0.22	0.53	0.31	0.31	0.39	3.46
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.44	0.31	0.48	0.44	0.57	0.39	0.53	0.79	0.83	0.48	0.70	5.96
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.18	0.13	0.18	0.44	0.35	0.35	0.22	0.79	0.44	0.26	0.53	3.86
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.26	0.22	0.26	0.31	0.35	0.44	0.57	1.93	0.43	0.61	0.75	6.45
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.53	0.39	0.39	0.35	0.48	0.57	0.53	1.27	0.46	0.79	1.32	7.54
SUM, ALL WAGES	13.51	6.23	7.81	7.94	8.55	8.07	7.63	14.96	9.78	7.06	8.42	100.04 (n=11,395)

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR FEMALES OVER 18 YEARS IN 1971

NEWPOUNDLAND

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY					\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
		\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	
UNDER \$0.80	4.79	1.48	1.61	1.65	1.38	1.39	0.97	1.27	0.49
\$0.80-\$0.99	1.19	1.00	0.82	1.02	0.89	0.77	0.87	1.16	0.34
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.65	1.47	0.67	0.70	0.81	0.86	0.83	1.10	0.52
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.54	0.77	0.46	0.56	0.58	0.62	0.56	1.10	0.49
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.44	0.37	1.00	0.53	0.52	0.81	0.78	1.41	0.52
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.29	0.25	1.27	0.45	0.45	0.61	0.70	1.55	0.81
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.30	0.22	0.66	0.60	0.48	0.33	0.48	1.15	0.93
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.38	0.30	0.61	1.27	0.91	0.67	0.69	1.67	1.73
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.25	0.24	0.28	0.41	0.85	0.74	0.46	1.02	1.38
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.34	0.24	0.30	0.66	0.49	0.82	0.85	1.41	1.30
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.30	0.38	0.38	0.45	0.60	0.73	0.79	1.59	1.57
SUM, ALL WAGES	9.47	6.69	8.09	8.32	7.93	8.32	8.00	14.43	9.27
									8.75
									99.96
									(n=37,805)

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PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR MALES OVER 18 YEARS IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY					\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
		\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	
UNDER \$0.80	1.96	0.76	0.51	0.33	0.22	0.21	0.16	0.27	0.08
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.65	0.66	0.29	0.25	0.17	0.13	0.11	0.17	0.06
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.52	0.85	0.66	0.28	0.22	0.21	0.13	0.19	0.07
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.58	0.88	1.06	0.45	0.32	0.21	0.19	0.25	0.14
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.39	0.59	1.32	1.07	0.47	0.32	0.23	0.36	0.14
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.26	0.42	1.23	1.22	0.84	0.33	0.31	0.40	0.18
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.26	0.44	0.82	1.55	0.86	0.49	0.35	0.46	0.20
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.41	0.79	1.14	2.34	3.38	1.96	1.28	1.47	0.47
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.20	0.35	0.66	0.91	2.19	2.63	1.45	1.86	0.52
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.33	0.31	0.64	0.81	0.92	2.17	3.70	5.32	1.42
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.39	0.45	0.65	0.77	1.07	1.01	1.12	4.15	4.52
SUM, ALL WAGES	5.96	6.49	8.98	9.98	10.67	9.66	9.03	14.91	7.78
									7.08
									99.99
									(n=96,310)

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
		\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES		
UNDER \$0.80	3.30	1.50	1.46	1.24	0.94	0.92	0.80	1.11	0.74	0.49	0.48	12.99	
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.83	0.80	0.75	0.60	0.52	0.37	0.43	0.63	0.33	0.21	0.23	5.71	
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.78	0.94	1.00	0.72	0.58	0.63	0.45	0.94	0.44	0.32	0.35	7.14	
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.62	0.99	1.04	0.84	0.80	0.59	0.48	0.74	0.48	0.39	0.51	7.46	
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.36	0.49	1.30	1.20	0.58	0.74	0.63	0.68	0.56	0.35	0.39	7.28	
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.28	0.37	0.92	0.95	0.72	0.56	0.64	0.90	0.52	0.25	0.33	6.46	
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.25	0.32	0.48	0.92	0.68	0.64	0.62	0.78	0.48	0.24	0.31	5.72	
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.51	0.67	0.92	1.52	1.51	1.66	1.20	1.90	1.07	0.75	0.72	12.38	
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.29	0.25	0.36	0.44	1.03	1.32	1.07	1.65	0.82	0.92	0.68	8.79	
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.29	0.27	0.41	0.51	0.56	1.12	2.10	2.80	1.71	1.19	0.90	11.85	
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.29	0.41	0.55	0.59	0.68	0.83	0.96	2.41	2.25	2.29	2.97	14.20	
SUM, ALL WAGES	7.81	6.98	9.13	9.52	8.56	9.43	9.35	14.52	9.39	7.40	7.85	99.99 (n=37,365)	18

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR WAGE EARNERS AGED 15 TO 18 IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
		\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES		
UNDER \$0.80	4.33	1.99	2.84	2.98	2.71	3.38	3.11	3.65	2.98	1.89	2.71	32.88	
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.95	0.68	0.54	0.95	0.68	0.95	0.81	1.08	0.54	0.95	0.68	8.66	
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.54	0.68	0.14	0.41	0.68	0.81	0.81	1.49	0.95	0.68	1.22	8.66	
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.27	0.54	0.81	0.54	0.54	0.95	0.68	1.08	1.08	0.68	1.35	8.39	
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.27	0.00	0.41	0.68	0.54	0.68	0.14	1.08	1.35	0.81	0.95	7.04	
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.14	0.00	0.41	0.41	0.14	0.41	0.41	0.68	0.41	0.41	0.68	4.19	
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.41	0.14	0.14	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.68	0.27	0.14	0.27	0.54	3.65	
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.54	0.41	0.27	0.54	0.27	0.41	1.08	1.08	0.81	0.95	0.54	7.04	
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.27	0.00	0.14	0.14	0.41	0.41	0.27	0.41	0.54	1.08	0.95	4.74	
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.14	0.14	0.41	0.41	0.14	0.41	0.68	1.35	0.68	0.54	0.54	5.68	
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.14	0.27	0.14	0.81	0.68	1.08	0.95	1.76	1.35	0.95	1.22	9.34	
SUM, ALL WAGES	7.98	5.01	6.22	8.53	6.63	10.01	9.61	14.21	10.96	9.20	11.64	100.27 (n=3695)	1

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

NOVA SCOTIA

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
		\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 AND OVER	
UNDER \$0.80	2.48	0.70	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.54	0.51	0.78	0.53	0.38	0.44	8.24
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.65	0.60	0.32	0.33	0.29	0.30	0.28	0.44	0.27	0.20	0.23	3.91
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.52	0.74	0.56	0.35	0.39	0.38	0.35	0.56	0.34	0.29	0.20	4.70
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.47	0.65	0.68	0.45	0.43	0.45	0.36	0.65	0.41	0.30	0.23	5.08
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.32	0.46	1.08	0.74	0.44	0.48	0.44	0.71	0.53	0.35	0.32	5.97
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.25	0.29	1.09	0.81	0.55	0.44	0.42	0.72	0.53	0.36	0.32	5.79
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.24	0.25	0.65	1.04	0.70	0.42	0.42	0.74	0.49	0.40	0.32	5.68
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.40	0.39	0.77	2.00	2.14	1.56	1.13	1.77	1.33	1.05	0.77	13.29
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.19	0.26	0.34	0.58	1.74	1.99	1.25	1.84	1.28	1.07	0.77	11.29
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.30	0.25	0.36	0.43	0.72	1.97	3.05	3.98	2.37	1.91	1.40	16.76
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.40	0.38	0.55	0.60	0.73	0.79	1.01	3.49	3.42	3.58	4.46	19.40
SUM, ALL WAGES	6.22	4.95	7.05	7.96	8.73	9.31	9.23	15.69	11.51	9.90	9.46	100.00 (n=283,985)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR WAGE EARNERS AGED 15 TO 18 IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										TOTAL, ALL INCOMES	
	UNDER \$2000	\$2000 \$2999	\$3000 \$3999	\$4000 \$4999	\$5000 \$5999	\$6000 \$6999	\$7000 \$7999	\$8000 \$9999	\$10000 \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999		\$15000 AND OVER
UNDER \$0.80	4.51	1.52	1.70	1.83	2.09	2.19	2.16	3.81	2.83	2.34	3.19	28.17
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.77	0.52	0.44	0.70	0.57	0.64	0.57	1.06	0.98	0.98	1.16	8.42
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.90	0.59	0.59	0.54	0.54	0.64	0.62	1.21	0.85	0.93	0.72	8.16
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.62	0.26	0.28	0.49	0.72	0.64	0.64	1.18	0.93	0.67	0.90	7.37
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.54	0.36	0.36	0.59	0.46	0.59	0.62	0.90	0.88	0.62	1.00	6.93
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.49	0.13	0.26	0.39	0.36	0.39	0.54	0.70	0.62	0.64	0.70	5.18
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.39	0.13	0.28	0.23	0.28	0.28	0.33	0.67	0.49	0.62	0.49	4.15
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.70	0.33	0.44	0.72	0.62	0.57	0.62	1.34	1.16	1.00	1.08	8.58
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.23	0.31	0.31	0.28	0.33	0.57	0.41	0.62	0.93	0.75	0.80	5.54
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.36	0.18	0.28	0.46	0.39	0.39	0.39	1.00	0.59	0.80	1.11	5.95
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.49	0.44	0.49	0.85	0.75	0.77	0.72	1.93	1.70	1.39	2.11	11.64
SUM, ALL WAGES	9.97	4.82	5.41	7.16	7.00	7.67	7.62	14.40	11.95	10.74	13.26	100.08 (n=19,415)

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR FEMALES OVER 18 YEARS IN 1971

NOVA SCOTIA

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$15000 AND OVER	TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
		\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TO \$19999		
UNDER \$0.80	3.55	0.95	0.90	1.03	1.01	0.92	0.79	1.21	0.75	0.42	0.42	11.94	
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.97	0.75	0.42	0.57	0.52	0.61	0.57	0.92	0.46	0.29	0.28	6.35	
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.73	1.09	0.56	0.58	0.73	0.73	0.74	1.13	0.64	0.48	0.26	7.66	
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.56	0.93	0.63	0.50	0.67	0.76	0.67	1.34	0.90	0.54	0.27	7.68	
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.43	0.51	1.26	0.51	0.51	0.74	0.75	1.33	1.03	0.64	0.42	8.13	
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.31	0.25	1.22	0.48	0.39	0.54	0.59	1.31	1.06	0.63	0.49	7.25	
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.28	0.22	0.68	0.77	0.43	0.33	0.50	1.17	0.93	0.72	0.46	6.51	
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.39	0.34	0.70	1.76	1.07	0.86	0.82	1.86	2.14	1.80	1.10	12.85	
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.25	0.27	0.29	0.46	1.03	0.80	0.53	1.15	1.28	1.53	1.06	8.63	
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.36	0.29	0.32	0.34	0.51	1.05	0.95	1.39	1.14	1.60	1.67	9.63	
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.39	0.33	0.45	0.52	0.79	0.85	0.96	2.27	1.93	1.97	2.88	13.36	
SUM, ALL WAGES	8.19	5.93	7.45	7.52	7.64	8.20	7.89	15.07	12.16	10.61	9.32	100.00 (n=91,515)	

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR MALES OVER 18 YEARS IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$15000 AND OVER	TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
		\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TO \$19999		
UNDER \$0.80	1.68	0.47	0.38	0.27	0.23	0.16	0.18	0.22	0.16	0.14	0.15	4.04	
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.47	0.52	0.25	0.16	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.06	0.09	2.11	
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.37	0.58	0.56	0.21	0.20	0.16	0.11	0.19	0.13	0.12	0.11	2.74	
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.41	0.54	0.75	0.41	0.26	0.25	0.16	0.23	0.15	0.14	0.14	3.45	
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.24	0.44	1.06	0.88	0.40	0.33	0.25	0.36	0.22	0.17	0.19	4.56	
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.19	0.32	1.11	1.04	0.66	0.40	0.32	0.42	0.25	0.18	0.20	5.08	
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.20	0.28	0.68	1.27	0.88	0.47	0.40	0.53	0.26	0.21	0.23	5.40	
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.38	0.42	0.85	2.27	2.87	2.04	1.35	1.76	0.92	0.66	0.55	14.06	
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.16	0.25	0.37	0.69	2.28	2.77	1.72	2.33	1.31	0.86	0.61	13.35	
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.27	0.22	0.40	0.47	0.86	2.64	4.46	5.69	3.22	2.20	1.30	21.75	
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.38	0.40	0.61	0.61	0.69	0.76	1.07	4.30	4.41	4.68	5.55	23.46	
SUM, ALL WAGES	4.75	4.45	7.02	8.29	9.49	10.08	10.11	16.15	11.12	9.42	9.11	100.00 (n=173,035)	

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

NEW BRUNSWICK

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 AND OVER	TOTAL ALL INCOMES
		\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999					
UNDER \$0.80	2.45	0.79	0.71	0.70	0.65	0.62	0.52	0.87	0.55	0.43	0.41	8.71		
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.55	0.56	0.37	0.36	0.32	0.32	0.30	0.44	0.27	0.21	0.15	3.86		
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.54	0.79	0.63	0.47	0.40	0.37	0.46	0.66	0.41	0.28	0.28	5.29		
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.43	0.74	0.74	0.55	0.47	0.42	0.47	0.75	0.46	0.35	0.25	5.63		
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.31	0.51	1.09	0.80	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.88	0.58	0.43	0.34	6.48		
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.22	0.36	1.06	0.80	0.71	0.48	0.48	0.88	0.57	0.41	0.29	6.24		
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.21	0.26	0.66	1.07	0.70	0.48	0.46	0.82	0.54	0.39	0.28	5.88		
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.36	0.44	0.77	1.78	2.13	1.44	1.30	1.96	1.36	0.95	0.73	13.21		
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.22	0.26	0.40	0.57	1.46	1.79	1.30	1.89	1.18	1.00	0.69	10.75		
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.27	0.26	0.33	0.58	0.73	1.74	3.04	3.85	2.30	1.70	1.20	16.01		
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.38	0.45	0.59	0.70	0.79	0.85	1.03	3.34	3.28	3.13	3.40	17.94		
SUM, ALL WAGES	5.95	5.41	7.36	8.37	8.86	9.04	9.86	16.36	11.49	9.29	8.02	100.00 (n=222,410)		

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR WAGE EARNERS AGED 15 TO 18 IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY												TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
	UNDER \$2000	\$2000 \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 AND OVER		
UNDER \$0.80	4.10	1.68	2.16	2.25	2.32	2.29	1.90	3.81	3.11	2.25	2.51	28.32	
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.73	0.41	0.60	0.79	0.76	0.73	0.60	1.05	0.92	0.70	0.76	8.10	
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.79	0.48	0.73	0.60	0.63	0.83	0.95	1.17	1.21	0.79	1.05	9.33	
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.48	0.32	0.29	0.76	0.51	0.54	0.73	1.24	0.89	0.63	0.70	7.11	
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.41	0.32	0.48	0.57	0.51	0.54	0.57	0.95	0.83	0.83	0.83	6.83	
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.29	0.13	0.44	0.25	0.48	0.44	0.38	0.92	0.70	0.60	0.67	5.24	
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.25	0.13	0.19	0.25	0.38	0.22	0.48	0.44	0.54	0.38	0.38	3.71	
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.60	0.35	0.60	0.44	0.57	0.54	0.51	1.30	1.27	0.92	1.17	8.29	
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.32	0.16	0.16	0.41	0.32	0.41	0.44	1.05	0.67	0.76	0.83	5.46	
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.35	0.13	0.25	0.41	0.19	0.35	0.38	1.27	0.79	0.73	0.63	5.46	
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.70	0.29	0.60	0.79	0.60	0.79	1.05	2.10	1.59	1.84	1.68	12.10	
SUM, ALL WAGES	9.08	4.41	6.63	7.56	7.24	7.65	8.03	15.40	12.48	10.48	11.14	99.94 (n=15,765)	

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR FEMALES OVER 18 YEARS IN 1971

NEW BRUNSWICK

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
	\$2000 \$2999	\$2000 TO \$3000	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
UNDER \$0.80	3.47	0.97	1.02	1.04	1.02	1.01	0.87	1.26	0.68	0.55	12.35
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.74	0.64	0.54	0.52	0.55	0.59	0.61	0.81	0.40	0.32	5.88
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.82	1.16	0.68	0.75	0.76	0.68	0.86	1.33	0.72	0.46	8.60
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.49	1.11	0.72	0.73	0.78	0.80	0.97	1.49	0.85	0.65	8.96
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.37	0.64	1.28	0.60	0.58	0.75	0.88	1.72	1.23	0.63	9.18
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.26	0.35	1.15	0.53	0.52	0.49	0.72	1.58	0.97	0.70	7.72
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.24	0.17	0.64	0.67	0.46	0.46	0.48	1.33	0.97	0.64	6.44
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.44	0.32	0.60	1.22	0.99	0.75	0.91	2.08	1.92	1.45	11.62
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.30	0.15	0.31	0.35	0.79	0.60	0.57	0.97	1.26	1.32	7.59
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.32	0.24	0.20	0.44	0.58	0.94	0.98	1.45	1.28	1.41	9.18
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.33	0.46	0.57	0.70	0.83	0.86	0.97	2.29	1.93	1.66	12.47
SUM, ALL WAGES	7.78	6.20	7.70	7.55	7.84	7.94	8.81	16.32	12.22	9.81	99.99 (n=72,395)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR MALES OVER 18 YEARS IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
	\$2000 \$2999	\$2000 TO \$3000	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
UNDER \$0.80	1.72	0.59	0.36	0.33	0.26	0.22	0.17	0.32	0.18	0.15	4.44
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.44	0.54	0.26	0.22	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.18	0.12	0.09	2.26
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.36	0.63	0.59	0.30	0.18	0.15	0.18	0.24	0.15	0.11	3.02
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.39	0.58	0.81	0.44	0.29	0.20	0.16	0.29	0.19	0.16	3.66
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.28	0.47	1.06	0.93	0.45	0.40	0.30	0.42	0.20	0.28	4.99
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.19	0.39	1.09	1.00	0.84	0.48	0.36	0.50	0.34	0.23	5.57
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.19	0.33	0.72	1.37	0.88	0.53	0.45	0.59	0.32	0.26	5.83
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.28	0.51	0.88	2.23	2.92	1.92	1.61	1.97	1.07	0.69	14.65
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.17	0.33	0.47	0.71	1.96	2.58	1.79	2.49	1.20	0.85	13.07
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.23	0.28	0.41	0.68	0.87	2.34	4.45	5.45	3.04	1.97	20.93
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.36	0.46	0.61	0.69	0.80	0.85	1.07	4.06	4.19	4.07	21.57
SUM, ALL WAGES	4.59	5.09	7.27	8.90	9.60	9.79	10.64	16.50	10.98	8.87	100.00 (n=134,255)

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

QUEBEC

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										TOTAL, ALL INCOMES	
	UNDER \$2000	\$2000 \$2999	\$3000 \$3999	\$4000 \$4999	\$5000 \$5999	\$6000 \$6999	\$7000 \$7999	\$8000 \$9999	\$10000 \$11999	\$12000 \$14999		
UNDER \$0.80	1.53	0.40	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.31	0.54	0.39	0.34	0.48	5.26
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.38	0.36	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.28	0.20	0.18	0.24	2.43
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.31	0.45	0.30	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.40	0.29	0.25	0.31	3.16
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.28	0.46	0.46	0.27	0.24	0.27	0.29	0.52	0.36	0.33	0.38	3.86
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.22	0.32	0.67	0.51	0.29	0.32	0.34	0.63	0.47	0.42	0.49	4.67
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.16	0.21	0.70	0.55	0.43	0.31	0.34	0.68	0.50	0.46	0.55	4.90
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.16	0.19	0.53	0.80	0.52	0.33	0.33	0.68	0.55	0.51	0.61	5.21
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.29	0.33	0.63	1.81	1.87	1.24	0.98	1.84	1.54	1.43	1.61	13.57
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.16	0.19	0.31	0.64	1.87	1.80	1.08	1.71	1.45	1.38	1.48	12.09
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.22	0.22	0.31	0.45	0.86	2.31	3.25	3.94	2.48	2.53	2.56	19.13
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.34	0.34	0.45	0.59	0.71	0.85	1.22	4.54	4.48	4.81	7.36	25.71
SUM, ALL WAGES	4.05	3.47	4.84	6.29	7.50	8.15	8.51	15.75	12.72	12.65	16.07	100.00 (n=2,164,570)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR WAGE EARNERS AGED 15 TO 18 IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										TOTAL, ALL INCOMES	
	UNDER \$2000	\$2000 \$2999	\$3000 \$3999	\$4000 \$4999	\$5000 \$5999	\$6000 \$6999	\$7000 \$7999	\$8000 \$9999	\$10000 \$11999	\$12000 \$14999		
UNDER \$0.80	2.80	0.73	1.00	1.19	1.45	1.51	1.45	2.96	2.39	2.41	3.72	21.60
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.65	0.41	0.32	0.40	0.37	0.45	0.50	1.07	0.98	0.99	1.45	7.60
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.68	0.41	0.32	0.42	0.47	0.56	0.65	1.28	1.17	1.20	1.66	8.83
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.61	0.52	0.32	0.36	0.40	0.53	0.68	1.38	1.15	1.31	1.61	8.88
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.40	0.26	0.41	0.31	0.38	0.50	0.61	1.12	1.12	1.20	1.75	8.05
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.34	0.18	0.32	0.23	0.28	0.37	0.44	0.88	0.88	1.07	1.45	6.42
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.30	0.13	0.23	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.29	0.72	0.73	0.83	1.27	5.22
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.53	0.28	0.35	0.50	0.49	0.52	0.57	1.44	1.38	1.59	2.33	9.98
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.36	0.14	0.19	0.22	0.28	0.32	0.32	0.71	0.76	1.04	1.43	5.78
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.34	0.18	0.15	0.19	0.23	0.29	0.39	0.82	0.77	0.94	1.59	5.95
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.52	0.23	0.30	0.41	0.44	0.58	0.71	1.57	1.63	1.93	3.39	11.70
SUM, ALL WAGES	7.54	3.49	3.92	4.44	5.09	5.90	6.60	13.91	12.96	14.50	21.65	100.00 (n=116,275)

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR FEMALES OVER 18 YEARS IN 1971

QUEBEC

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY													\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
	UNDER \$2000	\$2000 \$2999	\$2000 TO \$3000	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	AND OVER	
UNDER \$0.80	2.16	0.49	0.39	0.42	0.49	0.50	0.48	0.77	0.51	0.39	0.48	7.06		
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.59	0.43	0.20	0.21	0.26	0.29	0.29	0.48	0.29	0.25	0.27	3.55		
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.46	0.70	0.30	0.28	0.33	0.39	0.40	0.70	0.47	0.36	0.38	4.77		
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.39	0.72	0.44	0.31	0.34	0.43	0.51	0.94	0.62	0.50	0.51	5.71		
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.29	0.49	0.85	0.37	0.36	0.48	0.58	1.14	0.82	0.67	0.69	6.74		
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.21	0.30	0.96	0.39	0.34	0.40	0.52	1.15	0.86	0.74	0.79	6.66		
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.19	0.21	0.80	0.72	0.35	0.35	0.44	1.11	0.96	0.83	0.93	6.89		
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.40	0.34	0.75	2.28	1.17	0.78	0.84	2.40	2.53	2.37	2.43	16.31		
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.20	0.20	0.29	0.68	1.79	0.83	0.59	1.33	1.70	2.04	2.12	11.76		
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.26	0.24	0.24	0.37	0.79	1.69	1.32	1.55	1.51	2.37	3.04	13.38		
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.40	0.35	0.42	0.52	0.65	0.84	1.15	2.77	2.32	2.86	4.88	17.16		
SUM, ALL WAGES	5.55	4.48	5.64	6.56	6.86	6.97	7.12	14.35	12.58	13.38	16.52	100.00 (n=709,175)		

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PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR MALES OVER 18 YEARS IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$15000 AND OVER	TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
		\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999			
UNDER \$0.80	1.08	0.33	0.22	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.12	0.20	0.15	0.13	0.20	2.88	
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.24	0.31	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.12	1.39	
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.21	0.32	0.31	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.16	0.11	0.12	0.16	1.82	
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.20	0.32	0.48	0.25	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.22	0.15	0.16	0.21	2.45	
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.16	0.24	0.60	0.60	0.24	0.22	0.18	0.31	0.23	0.22	0.28	3.29	
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.12	0.17	0.60	0.66	0.50	0.26	0.24	0.41	0.28	0.27	0.34	3.83	
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.12	0.18	0.41	0.90	0.64	0.33	0.28	0.45	0.32	0.31	0.39	4.32	
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.21	0.32	0.58	1.68	2.37	1.55	1.08	1.57	1.04	0.92	1.11	12.44	
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.13	0.19	0.33	0.66	2.06	2.44	1.41	2.01	1.38	1.06	1.14	12.81	
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.19	0.21	0.37	0.51	0.94	2.82	4.52	5.47	3.15	2.76	2.39	23.32	
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.29	0.35	0.48	0.64	0.77	0.89	1.30	5.74	5.88	6.10	9.02	31.46	
SUM, ALL WAGES	2.96	2.93	4.50	6.30	8.04	8.98	9.42	16.64	12.77	12.11	15.35	100.00 (n=1,339,155)	

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

ONTARIO

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES	
		\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$8999	\$9000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999		
UNDER \$0.80	1.27	0.31	0.24	0.23	0.26	0.28	0.30	0.58	0.47	0.48	0.69	5.11	
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.31	0.20	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.26	0.21	0.19	0.27	2.00	
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.26	0.25	0.17	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.16	0.34	0.28	0.27	0.33	2.46	
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.28	0.27	0.24	0.15	0.14	0.17	0.19	0.43	0.35	0.31	0.38	2.92	
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.22	0.23	0.44	0.27	0.19	0.21	0.25	0.57	0.51	0.44	0.49	3.83	
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.18	0.17	0.51	0.32	0.26	0.21	0.24	0.60	0.57	0.52	0.54	4.14	
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.15	0.16	0.38	0.55	0.31	0.24	0.27	0.64	0.66	0.62	0.62	4.61	
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.30	0.28	0.49	1.37	1.31	0.91	0.78	1.59	1.67	1.68	1.82	12.28	
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.16	0.19	0.26	0.46	1.44	1.47	0.96	1.47	1.53	1.77	1.76	11.67	
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.23	0.19	0.24	0.37	0.67	1.91	3.01	4.38	3.15	3.33	3.26	20.75	
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.36	0.29	0.41	0.46	0.57	0.73	1.01	4.61	5.43	6.46	9.90	30.24	
SUM, ALL WAGES	3.74	2.55	3.48	4.40	5.38	6.41	7.30	15.67	14.85	16.22	20.00	100.00	

(n=3,276,305)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR WAGE EARNERS AGED 15 TO 18 IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES	
		\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$8999	\$9000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999		
UNDER \$0.80	2.34	0.48	0.59	0.71	0.90	1.02	1.18	2.68	2.94	3.40	5.31	21.45	
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.66	0.14	0.17	0.21	0.23	0.29	0.35	0.83	0.83	1.02	1.70	6.41	
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.49	0.20	0.17	0.23	0.27	0.35	0.37	0.87	1.00	1.25	1.86	7.05	
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.51	0.21	0.16	0.16	0.22	0.28	0.36	0.87	0.89	1.04	1.62	6.32	
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.41	0.20	0.26	0.20	0.24	0.30	0.37	1.00	1.04	1.21	1.88	7.10	
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.37	0.13	0.22	0.16	0.20	0.21	0.26	0.70	0.79	0.99	1.51	5.55	
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.24	0.11	0.17	0.18	0.15	0.19	0.25	0.60	0.64	0.92	1.32	4.76	
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.54	0.22	0.29	0.38	0.41	0.40	0.48	1.29	1.47	2.08	3.15	10.70	
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.33	0.16	0.15	0.20	0.30	0.35	0.30	0.83	1.04	1.35	2.27	7.27	
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.41	0.13	0.16	0.23	0.26	0.32	0.39	0.95	1.09	1.56	2.55	8.05	
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.69	0.22	0.31	0.37	0.45	0.52	0.68	1.80	2.14	3.00	5.14	15.33	
SUM, ALL WAGES	6.99	2.20	2.65	3.01	3.63	4.23	5.00	12.41	13.75	17.80	28.34	99.99	

(n=225,890)

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR FEMALES OVER 18 YEARS IN 1971

ONTARIO

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$12000 TO \$14999 AND OVER	\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
	UNDER \$2000	\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999			
UNDER \$0.80	1.42	0.37	0.27	0.29	0.36	0.42	0.46	0.83	0.57	0.46	0.56	6.00
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.42	0.22	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.21	0.22	0.45	0.32	0.25	0.27	2.77
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.38	0.34	0.19	0.17	0.19	0.25	0.30	0.65	0.47	0.37	0.36	3.66
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.39	0.42	0.28	0.21	0.21	0.29	0.37	0.86	0.67	0.49	0.46	4.66
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.32	0.34	0.67	0.32	0.26	0.34	0.46	1.17	1.04	0.79	0.68	6.38
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.25	0.26	0.78	0.38	0.29	0.32	0.40	1.20	1.20	1.01	0.85	6.95
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.21	0.22	0.63	0.69	0.32	0.31	0.38	1.19	1.40	1.23	1.00	7.59
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.41	0.33	0.62	2.00	1.16	0.73	0.77	2.21	3.10	3.54	2.82	17.69
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.23	0.21	0.29	0.50	1.55	0.90	0.61	1.29	1.79	2.94	2.73	13.05
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.30	0.23	0.23	0.33	0.57	1.49	1.37	1.75	1.62	2.84	4.08	14.82
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.44	0.33	0.47	0.46	0.51	0.61	0.81	2.43	2.33	2.69	5.34	16.43
SUM, ALL WAGES	4.77	3.28	4.55	5.48	5.58	5.87	6.16	14.04	14.50	16.60	19.16	100.00 (n=1,176,650)

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PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR MALES OVER 18 YEARS IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										
		\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 AND OVER	TOTAL ALL INCOMES
UNDER \$0.80	1.05	0.26	0.18	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.16	0.13	0.14	0.21	2.58
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.20	0.20	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.98
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.16	0.20	0.16	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.13	1.16
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.17	0.18	0.22	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.17	1.42
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.13	0.16	0.32	0.25	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.15	0.12	0.14	0.21	1.84
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.12	0.12	0.37	0.31	0.25	0.15	0.14	0.21	0.15	0.16	0.23	2.20
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.11	0.13	0.26	0.50	0.32	0.21	0.19	0.29	0.20	0.20	0.29	2.71
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.21	0.25	0.43	1.09	1.52	1.09	0.81	1.23	0.91	0.71	0.92	9.07
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.11	0.17	0.25	0.46	1.51	1.96	1.26	2.01	1.43	1.09	1.09	11.34
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.17	0.18	0.25	0.40	0.78	2.36	4.36	6.45	4.37	3.86	2.83	26.01
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.28	0.28	0.38	0.47	0.62	0.84	1.17	6.32	7.77	9.25	13.33	40.71
SUM, ALL WAGES	2.70	2.13	2.90	3.89	5.47	7.02	8.29	17.09	15.21	15.79	19.52	100.00 (n=1,873,755)

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

MANITOBA

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY												TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
	UNDER \$2000	\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 AND OVER		
UNDER \$0.80	2.10	0.59	0.47	0.44	0.41	0.33	0.40	0.69	0.48	0.42	0.51	6.84	
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.45	0.36	0.21	0.18	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.31	0.21	0.18	0.20	2.60	
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.44	0.39	0.33	0.22	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.41	0.28	0.24	0.27	3.26	
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.45	0.48	0.40	0.28	0.26	0.27	0.30	0.55	0.42	0.31	0.31	4.05	
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.33	0.40	0.88	0.48	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.86	0.64	0.52	0.46	5.68	
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.26	0.30	0.89	0.53	0.44	0.37	0.39	0.81	0.69	0.55	0.45	5.66	
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.25	0.25	0.63	0.81	0.49	0.38	0.37	0.82	0.73	0.57	0.48	5.77	
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.44	0.41	0.62	1.72	1.61	1.20	1.04	1.97	1.59	1.42	1.19	13.21	
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.24	0.27	0.34	0.51	1.55	1.63	1.23	2.02	1.46	1.35	1.12	11.72	
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.33	0.25	0.30	0.43	0.62	1.70	2.91	4.52	2.99	2.42	1.87	18.33	
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.47	0.42	0.55	0.60	0.63	0.76	0.97	3.86	4.21	4.57	5.82	22.88	
SUM, ALL WAGES	5.76	4.13	5.62	6.20	6.73	7.43	8.39	16.82	13.68	12.56	12.68	100.00 (n=376,735)	

(n=376,735)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR WAGE EARNERS AGED 15 TO 18 IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY											TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
	UNDER \$2000	\$2000 \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 AND OVER	
UNDER \$0.80	3.42	0.99	1.27	1.34	1.39	0.99	1.48	3.12	2.85	2.89	3.63	23.37
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.85	0.23	0.28	0.33	0.32	0.37	0.41	0.99	0.86	0.93	1.06	6.60
\$1.00-\$1.19	1.06	0.41	0.37	0.46	0.42	0.51	0.51	1.11	0.92	1.02	1.18	7.99
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.93	0.39	0.28	0.37	0.35	0.39	0.42	0.92	0.93	0.79	1.02	6.83
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.76	0.33	0.44	0.30	0.28	0.46	0.49	1.04	0.77	1.09	1.23	7.18
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.63	0.25	0.32	0.14	0.18	0.35	0.35	0.69	0.69	0.88	0.86	5.34
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.55	0.23	0.23	0.18	0.23	0.21	0.30	0.63	0.58	0.48	0.72	4.35
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.90	0.41	0.33	0.48	0.42	0.48	0.63	1.23	1.44	1.53	2.04	9.90
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.44	0.28	0.25	0.37	0.32	0.23	0.41	0.92	0.92	1.37	1.43	6.92
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.48	0.16	0.28	0.30	0.32	0.41	0.46	0.86	1.11	1.30	1.43	7.08
\$4.00 OR OVER	1.07	0.46	0.49	0.60	0.74	0.58	0.83	1.94	1.78	2.50	3.50	14.44
SUM, ALL WAGES	11.02	4.16	4.49	4.90	4.98	4.97	6.30	13.44	12.87	14.77	18.12	100.00 (n=28,400)

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

(n=28,400)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR FEMALES OVER 18 YEARS IN 1971

MANITOBA

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 AND OVER	TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
		\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999					
UNDER \$0.80	2.12	0.61	0.50	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.60	0.92	0.48	0.37	0.39	7.53		
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.61	0.36	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.31	0.24	0.52	0.31	0.20	0.22	3.46		
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.54	0.54	0.29	0.27	0.30	0.37	0.42	0.75	0.43	0.34	0.32	4.57		
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.55	0.71	0.42	0.35	0.39	0.47	0.58	1.08	0.77	0.51	0.41	6.26		
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.43	0.58	1.51	0.58	0.53	0.60	0.71	1.72	1.33	0.93	0.71	9.63		
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.31	0.42	1.46	0.57	0.51	0.50	0.65	1.62	1.44	1.01	0.72	9.22		
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.29	0.32	1.08	0.94	0.44	0.40	0.53	1.49	1.46	1.07	0.81	8.82		
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.57	0.44	0.77	2.12	1.19	0.85	0.94	2.40	2.62	2.37	1.63	15.90		
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.30	0.24	0.34	0.54	1.33	0.87	0.63	1.34	1.53	1.80	1.49	10.40		
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.35	0.27	0.27	0.35	0.48	1.08	1.18	1.64	1.31	1.84	1.95	10.73		
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.47	0.43	0.59	0.54	0.57	0.78	0.92	2.33	1.84	1.97	3.02	13.47		
SUM, ALL WAGES	6.55	4.93	7.45	6.99	6.48	6.77	7.41	15.83	13.52	12.40	11.67	99.99	(n=136,890)	

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR MALES OVER 18 YEARS IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 AND OVER	TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
		\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999				
UNDER \$0.80	1.91	0.52	0.35	0.29	0.21	0.12	0.13	0.21	0.15	0.12	0.17	4.18		
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.29	0.38	0.17	0.12	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.08	0.08	1.51		
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.29	0.29	0.34	0.16	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.12	1.78		
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.32	0.34	0.41	0.23	0.17	0.12	0.10	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.15	2.24		
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.21	0.30	0.53	0.45	0.24	0.22	0.15	0.27	0.17	0.17	0.20	2.92		
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.18	0.22	0.59	0.54	0.43	0.29	0.22	0.31	0.20	0.20	0.21	3.40		
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.18	0.21	0.40	0.81	0.55	0.38	0.27	0.42	0.26	0.26	0.24	3.99		
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.30	0.39	0.56	1.63	2.04	1.52	1.15	1.79	0.94	0.79	0.79	11.91		
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.17	0.24	0.36	0.51	1.86	2.32	1.72	2.61	1.50	1.05	0.84	13.22		
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.24	0.25	0.32	0.49	0.74	2.28	4.35	6.88	4.32	2.95	1.88	24.76		
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.39	0.41	0.54	0.64	0.66	0.78	1.03	5.11	6.07	6.54	7.94	30.09		
SUM, ALL WAGES	4.54	3.60	4.59	5.87	7.12	8.19	9.40	17.92	13.90	12.36	12.60	100.00		

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS) (n=211,445)

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

SASKATCHEWAN

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$12000 TO \$14999		\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES	
	\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$8999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TO \$19999				
UNDER \$0.80	3.40	1.06	0.84	0.74	0.62	0.59	0.56	0.86	0.56	0.55	0.55	0.55	10.34	
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.66	0.56	0.31	0.28	0.25	0.21	0.22	0.35	0.21	0.19	0.19	0.18	3.42	
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.62	0.53	0.53	0.31	0.33	0.30	0.30	0.45	0.30	0.24	0.24	0.22	4.14	
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.54	0.59	0.66	0.41	0.35	0.33	0.33	0.59	0.39	0.27	0.27	0.25	4.70	
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.46	0.42	0.89	0.67	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.73	0.52	0.38	0.38	0.30	5.54	
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.35	0.31	0.91	0.66	0.50	0.36	0.39	0.76	0.56	0.40	0.40	0.35	5.54	
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.24	0.24	0.58	0.73	0.57	0.43	0.43	0.78	0.56	0.43	0.43	0.34	5.32	
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.57	0.44	0.65	1.57	1.65	1.34	1.13	1.80	1.34	1.09	1.09	0.77	12.34	
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.28	0.30	0.35	0.54	1.54	1.61	1.31	1.97	1.40	1.12	1.12	0.80	11.22	
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.35	0.33	0.38	0.47	0.60	1.70	2.52	4.09	2.46	2.08	2.08	1.32	16.31	
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.65	0.57	0.66	0.66	0.78	0.84	1.05	3.70	3.92	3.99	3.99	4.32	21.13	
SUM, ALL WAGES	8.12	5.35	6.75	7.01	7.57	8.11	8.66	16.09	12.21	10.72	9.40	99.99	(n=273,685)	1

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR WAGE EARNERS AGED 15 TO 18 IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$12000 TO \$14999		\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES	
	\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$8999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TO \$19999				
UNDER \$0.80	5.38	1.78	2.32	2.14	2.19	2.06	2.10	3.97	3.05	2.79	3.43	31.25		
\$0.80-\$0.99	1.14	0.39	0.26	0.54	0.66	0.49	0.47	0.92	0.66	0.77	1.01	7.36		
\$1.00-\$1.19	1.20	0.39	0.39	0.45	0.51	0.45	0.71	0.99	0.77	0.84	0.97	7.61		
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.69	0.36	0.39	0.34	0.32	0.41	0.36	0.66	0.69	0.56	0.60	5.40		
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.69	0.43	0.39	0.36	0.36	0.62	0.54	1.05	0.90	0.94	0.92	7.23		
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.66	0.21	0.43	0.32	0.26	0.28	0.17	0.54	0.56	0.58	0.84	4.83		
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.41	0.13	0.24	0.15	0.24	0.21	0.21	0.47	0.41	0.47	0.56	3.50		
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.92	0.39	0.51	0.51	0.45	0.39	0.60	1.20	0.75	0.90	1.16	7.72		
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.51	0.28	0.32	0.39	0.34	0.24	0.36	0.84	0.73	0.64	0.88	5.53		
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.64	0.28	0.24	0.36	0.39	0.36	0.43	0.92	0.71	0.99	1.05	6.39		
\$4.00 OR OVER	1.42	0.54	0.79	0.79	0.69	1.05	1.05	1.97	1.57	1.59	1.95	13.17		
SUM, ALL WAGES	13.68	5.23	6.30	6.35	6.37	6.30	6.99	13.51	10.83	11.09	13.34	99.98	(n=23,315)	1

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR FEMALES OVER 18 YEARS IN 1971

SASKATCHEWAN

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY											
	UNDER \$2000	\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TO AND OVER	TOTAL ALL INCOMES
UNDER \$0.80	3.30	1.07	0.87	0.83	0.74	0.76	0.68	1.02	0.55	0.53	0.44	10.78
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.73	0.43	0.30	0.33	0.33	0.29	0.33	0.58	0.29	0.20	0.15	3.97
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.77	0.65	0.47	0.39	0.48	0.52	0.46	0.78	0.45	0.33	0.23	5.53
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.78	0.85	0.69	0.50	0.55	0.57	0.64	1.08	0.69	0.42	0.33	7.12
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.63	0.51	1.15	0.63	0.52	0.55	0.65	1.30	0.92	0.63	0.40	7.89
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.41	0.44	1.28	0.62	0.48	0.47	0.61	1.46	1.11	0.72	0.48	8.08
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.33	0.25	0.85	0.73	0.43	0.46	0.56	1.33	1.06	0.73	0.48	7.24
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.74	0.42	0.70	1.76	1.16	0.87	0.93	2.13	2.23	1.88	1.16	13.97
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.33	0.32	0.33	0.47	1.25	0.75	0.76	1.30	1.53	1.56	1.18	9.79
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.44	0.39	0.36	0.40	0.56	1.23	1.15	1.84	1.40	1.79	1.62	11.19
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.67	0.70	0.68	0.65	0.74	0.83	1.15	2.46	2.37	2.02	2.47	14.46
SUM, ALL WAGES	9.15	6.02	7.69	7.33	7.22	7.30	7.94	15.28	12.30	10.83	8.95	100.03 (n=98,765)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR MALES OVER 18 YEARS IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY											
	UNDER \$2000	\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 AND OVER	TOTAL ALL INCOMES
UNDER \$0.80	3.16	0.94	0.60	0.47	0.30	0.25	0.24	0.29	0.18	0.21	0.18	6.83
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.53	0.67	0.32	0.20	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.08	0.09	0.09	2.45
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.43	0.48	0.60	0.24	0.21	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.09	0.11	2.69
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.35	0.45	0.68	0.35	0.23	0.16	0.13	0.25	0.15	0.13	0.14	3.02
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.32	0.37	0.78	0.74	0.30	0.25	0.23	0.31	0.19	0.13	0.14	3.76
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.26	0.24	0.73	0.73	0.56	0.31	0.28	0.34	0.20	0.16	0.18	3.99
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.15	0.26	0.46	0.81	0.71	0.44	0.37	0.47	0.26	0.22	0.21	4.36
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.41	0.47	0.63	1.61	2.16	1.79	1.35	1.68	0.85	0.59	0.45	12.00
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.21	0.29	0.36	0.60	1.91	2.38	1.81	2.59	1.42	0.91	0.54	13.02
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.25	0.29	0.42	0.53	0.65	2.22	3.74	6.05	3.42	2.43	1.17	21.17
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.52	0.49	0.63	0.64	0.82	0.85	0.98	4.78	5.48	5.63	5.89	26.71
SUM, ALL WAGES	6.59	4.93	6.21	6.91	7.98	8.91	9.38	17.03	12.37	10.59	9.09	100.00 (n=151,610)

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

ALBERTA

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY									
	\$2000 \$2999	\$2000 TO \$3000	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999 AND OVER
UNDER \$0.80	2.22	0.51	0.42	0.35	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.66	0.50	0.52
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.41	0.30	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.25	0.20	0.19
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.40	0.35	0.30	0.17	0.15	0.18	0.17	0.34	0.26	0.24
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.37	0.38	0.37	0.21	0.19	0.23	0.19	0.43	0.32	0.27
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.36	0.34	0.60	0.41	0.24	0.26	0.26	0.59	0.49	0.43
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.24	0.24	0.76	0.43	0.37	0.25	0.31	0.70	0.61	0.49
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.24	0.24	0.58	0.72	0.41	0.30	0.30	0.73	0.65	0.56
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.44	0.38	0.61	1.60	1.37	1.10	0.90	1.64	1.55	1.50
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.24	0.27	0.36	0.57	1.45	1.56	1.06	1.78	1.42	1.39
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.34	0.28	0.31	0.43	0.68	1.78	2.87	4.24	2.95	2.64
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.50	0.41	0.52	0.63	0.67	0.79	1.09	4.34	5.12	5.80
SUM, ALL WAGES	5.76	3.70	4.96	5.65	6.01	6.94	7.66	15.69	14.06	14.03
										15.54

(n=608,505)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR WAGE EARNERS AGED 15 TO 18 IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY									
	\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
UNDER \$0.80	4.08	0.80	1.03	1.10	1.30	1.26	1.42	2.92	2.71	3.34
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.81	0.24	0.19	0.20	0.37	0.31	0.35	0.90	0.74	1.00
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.83	0.33	0.35	0.29	0.28	0.42	0.33	0.84	0.81	0.92
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.76	0.30	0.21	0.24	0.29	0.30	0.27	0.69	0.70	0.73
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.73	0.39	0.24	0.28	0.32	0.36	0.34	0.84	0.82	1.05
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.60	0.23	0.29	0.27	0.23	0.24	0.26	0.60	0.68	0.74
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.43	0.13	0.20	0.24	0.17	0.23	0.16	0.53	0.47	0.66
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.92	0.28	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.51	0.49	1.02	1.30	1.62
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.59	0.23	0.20	0.23	0.33	0.25	0.38	0.81	0.71	1.14
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.59	0.18	0.31	0.25	0.26	0.33	0.39	0.85	0.92	1.30
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.87	0.34	0.46	0.59	0.62	0.85	0.91	1.86	2.05	2.47
SUM, ALL WAGES	11.19	3.44	3.84	4.05	4.54	5.04	5.32	11.85	11.88	14.98
										23.89

(n=48,880)

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR FEMALES OVER 18 YEARS IN 1971

ALBERTA

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
		\$2000 \$2999	\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	
UNDER \$0.80	2.14	0.47	0.47	0.40	0.40	0.44	0.51	0.50	0.92	0.59	0.50	7.47
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.51	0.21	0.15	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.22	0.27	0.40	0.30	0.24	2.83
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.52	0.38	0.25	0.20	0.24	0.24	0.27	0.31	0.62	0.45	0.35	3.92
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.48	0.55	0.33	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.37	0.37	0.84	0.59	0.45	4.86
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.47	0.48	0.90	0.43	0.36	0.36	0.41	0.51	1.23	0.98	0.78	7.18
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.33	0.35	1.18	0.48	0.41	0.41	0.36	0.53	1.45	1.28	0.98	8.06
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.31	0.32	0.99	0.96	0.42	0.42	0.40	0.47	1.41	1.45	1.16	8.69
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.56	0.41	0.78	2.21	1.10	0.83	0.89	0.89	2.21	2.88	2.82	16.86
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.30	0.29	0.37	0.54	1.34	0.84	0.58	1.23	1.67	1.55	2.16	11.09
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.41	0.28	0.27	0.39	0.54	1.19	1.23	1.23	1.67	1.49	2.26	12.43
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.57	0.47	0.54	0.57	0.58	0.73	0.99	2.68	2.40	2.68	4.41	16.62
SUM, ALL WAGES	6.60	4.20	6.22	6.61	5.85	6.15	6.65	14.65	14.37	13.95	14.75	100.01 (n=216,650)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR MALES OVER 18 YEARS IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
		\$2000 \$2999	\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	
UNDER \$0.80	2.00	0.49	0.31	0.22	0.19	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.17	0.13	0.12	4.01
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.30	0.36	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	1.31
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.25	0.33	0.33	0.13	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.09	0.06	0.07	1.62
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.24	0.28	0.41	0.18	0.14	0.12	0.06	0.13	0.13	0.09	0.10	1.88
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.24	0.24	0.46	0.41	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.10	0.16	0.14	0.13	2.34
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.14	0.17	0.57	0.43	0.36	0.18	0.19	0.23	0.23	0.18	0.14	2.78
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.18	0.21	0.37	0.64	0.44	0.24	0.22	0.33	0.17	0.17	0.26	3.22
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.30	0.37	0.54	1.39	1.68	1.36	0.97	1.36	2.28	0.74	0.64	10.08
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.15	0.27	0.37	0.64	1.68	2.20	1.45	2.28	1.44	0.94	0.79	12.20
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.26	0.29	0.34	0.49	0.82	2.36	4.25	6.34	4.17	3.07	1.89	24.27
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.40	0.39	0.51	0.66	0.73	0.82	1.19	5.74	7.28	8.24	10.32	36.29
SUM, ALL WAGES	4.46	3.41	4.33	5.28	6.33	7.70	8.63	16.90	14.44	13.68	14.84	100.00 (n=342,955)

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										BRITISH COLUMBIA	
		UNDER \$2000	\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 AND OVER	TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
UNDER \$0.80	1.66	0.35	0.30	0.27	0.25	0.29	0.32	0.65	0.51	0.49	0.62	5.70	
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.37	0.21	0.12	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.24	0.20	0.18	0.22	1.97	
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.36	0.27	0.17	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.31	0.24	0.23	0.29	2.39	
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.33	0.30	0.21	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.34	0.31	0.29	0.30	2.64	
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.28	0.29	0.38	0.26	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.44	0.42	0.38	0.42	3.39	
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.22	0.24	0.51	0.28	0.23	0.18	0.20	0.45	0.45	0.41	0.44	3.61	
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.20	0.20	0.42	0.47	0.25	0.20	0.21	0.46	0.52	0.50	0.46	3.89	
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.38	0.37	0.63	1.40	1.05	0.78	0.61	1.22	1.33	1.46	1.34	10.58	
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.22	0.24	0.36	0.55	1.40	1.34	0.83	1.37	1.18	1.43	1.37	10.30	
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.33	0.29	0.35	0.53	0.82	2.24	3.38	4.53	2.88	2.84	2.68	20.86	
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.54	0.50	0.64	0.70	0.89	1.13	1.54	6.32	6.58	6.94	8.88	34.68	
SUM, ALL WAGES	4.89	3.27	4.09	4.80	5.40	6.73	7.69	16.34	14.62	15.14	17.03	100.00	(n=874,560)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR WAGE EARNERS AGED 15 TO 18 IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										BRITISH COLUMBIA	
		UNDER \$2000	\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$9999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 AND OVER	TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
UNDER \$0.80	2.77	0.56	0.76	0.81	0.87	1.11	1.39	3.00	3.11	3.44	4.61	22.41	
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.75	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.36	0.36	0.88	0.85	1.04	1.22	6.17	
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.76	0.22	0.21	0.25	0.21	0.35	0.38	0.83	0.85	1.05	1.51	6.62	
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.65	0.21	0.13	0.15	0.21	0.19	0.29	0.79	0.88	1.07	1.31	5.90	
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.54	0.24	0.19	0.23	0.19	0.28	0.29	0.80	0.92	1.14	1.79	6.60	
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.34	0.15	0.21	0.13	0.16	0.21	0.22	0.54	0.63	0.77	1.27	4.63	
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.31	0.17	0.20	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.20	0.42	0.58	0.75	0.96	3.98	
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.70	0.26	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.48	1.19	1.23	1.78	2.55	9.61	
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.51	0.13	0.18	0.21	0.26	0.26	0.37	0.97	0.95	1.30	1.87	7.01	
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.55	0.21	0.19	0.27	0.30	0.32	0.44	1.11	1.19	1.81	2.47	8.85	
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.94	0.35	0.43	0.51	0.60	0.66	0.88	2.08	2.59	3.36	5.80	18.21	
SUM, ALL WAGES	8.80	2.67	2.99	3.24	3.45	4.29	5.30	12.58	13.79	17.51	25.37	100.00	(n=63,245)

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR FEMALES OVER 18 YEARS IN 1971

BRITISH COLUMBIA

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$15000 AND OVER	TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
		\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$8999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TO \$19999		
UNDER \$0.80	2.07	0.44	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.43	0.51	1.01	0.67	0.53	0.58	7.33	
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.52	0.25	0.17	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.23	0.43	0.34	0.23	0.26	2.89	
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.52	0.37	0.21	0.16	0.19	0.25	0.25	0.62	0.42	0.34	0.34	3.66	
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.45	0.50	0.25	0.21	0.21	0.25	0.28	0.68	0.60	0.48	0.39	4.28	
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.40	0.45	0.61	0.33	0.24	0.30	0.34	0.91	0.85	0.70	0.59	5.72	
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.30	0.40	0.89	0.38	0.29	0.28	0.36	0.96	1.01	0.84	0.72	6.43	
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.27	0.30	0.75	0.69	0.33	0.28	0.35	0.94	1.18	1.06	0.80	6.96	
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.52	0.46	0.89	2.31	1.23	0.81	0.78	2.04	2.68	3.03	2.28	17.03	
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.30	0.28	0.36	0.66	1.75	0.88	0.64	1.29	1.67	2.54	2.21	12.58	
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.38	0.34	0.33	0.45	0.68	1.54	1.41	1.82	1.62	2.60	3.30	14.49	
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.62	0.57	0.64	0.65	0.63	0.73	0.97	2.96	2.74	3.03	5.08	18.62	
SUM, ALL WAGES	6.37	4.35	5.50	6.33	6.06	5.92	6.12	13.66	13.76	15.37	16.55	100.00 (n=298,725)	35

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR MALES OVER 18 YEARS IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$15000 AND OVER	TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
		\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$8999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TO \$19999		
UNDER \$0.80	1.29	0.28	0.19	0.14	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.15	0.10	0.09	0.15	2.69	
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.24	0.20	0.09	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.92	
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.21	0.22	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.10	1.12	
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.37	0.08	0.12	1.27	
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.18	0.20	0.27	0.22	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.14	1.63	
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.16	0.15	0.33	0.23	0.21	0.12	0.10	0.14	0.11	0.11	0.18	1.84	
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.14	0.15	0.26	0.38	0.23	0.15	0.12	0.18	0.13	0.15	0.21	2.10	
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.27	0.33	0.52	0.99	1.04	0.80	0.53	0.75	0.55	0.51	0.65	6.94	
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.14	0.24	0.38	0.52	1.34	1.75	1.00	1.46	0.93	0.80	0.82	9.37	
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.27	0.26	0.38	0.61	0.96	2.88	4.88	6.53	3.83	3.10	2.34	26.05	
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.44	0.49	0.66	0.76	1.08	1.43	1.96	8.80	9.30	9.66	11.48	46.07	
SUM, ALL WAGES	3.55	2.72	3.41	4.10	5.25	7.50	8.90	18.36	15.22	14.72	16.27	100.00 (n=512,580)	35

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

APPENDIX II

Percentage Frequency Distributions of Hourly
Wages by Family Income for Six Family
Size Categories, Canada

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR CANADA FOR ALL FAMILIES IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY									
	\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$8999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
UNDER \$0.80	1.67	0.44	0.35	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.62	0.47	0.44	0.59
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.39	0.30	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.29	0.21	0.19	0.24
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.34	0.38	0.27	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.38	0.28	0.26	0.31
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.33	0.39	0.37	0.23	0.21	0.24	0.47	0.36	0.31	0.35
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.26	0.30	0.60	0.41	0.25	0.29	0.61	0.50	0.42	0.46
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.20	0.22	0.66	0.45	0.36	0.30	0.64	0.54	0.48	0.50
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.18	0.20	0.48	0.68	0.42	0.30	0.66	0.60	0.55	0.55
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.34	0.34	0.59	1.57	1.53	0.88	1.66	1.55	1.54	1.50
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.19	0.21	0.31	0.54	1.57	1.03	1.69	1.42	1.50	1.46
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.26	0.23	0.30	0.43	0.73	3.07	4.22	2.83	2.80	2.64
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.40	0.36	0.48	0.56	0.68	1.13	4.58	4.99	5.60	8.09
SUM, ALL WAGES	4.56	3.36	4.56	5.54	6.42	7.28	15.83	13.75	14.08	16.68

(n=8,263,665)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR ONE-PERSON FAMILIES IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY									
	\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$8999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
UNDER \$0.80	6.61	0.64	0.18	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
\$0.80-\$0.99	1.77	0.89	0.15	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
\$1.00-\$1.19	1.50	1.29	0.43	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
\$1.20-\$1.39	1.44	1.46	0.78	0.15	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
\$1.40-\$1.59	1.15	1.10	1.97	0.62	0.10	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.87	0.78	2.43	0.75	0.29	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.81	0.69	1.86	1.83	0.41	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00
\$2.00-\$2.49	1.49	1.10	1.84	5.42	2.82	0.29	0.12	0.04	0.02	0.01
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.79	0.74	0.90	1.57	4.56	0.73	0.38	0.06	0.03	0.02
\$3.00-\$3.99	1.11	0.77	0.73	1.02	1.77	4.85	2.60	0.43	0.10	0.05
\$4.00 OR OVER	1.71	1.10	1.28	1.17	1.26	1.79	5.36	3.26	2.12	1.59
SUM, ALL WAGES	19.24	10.56	12.56	12.72	11.34	7.49	8.55	3.82	2.28	1.69

(n=1,557,340)

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR CANADA FOR TWO-PERSON FAMILIES IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										TOTAL ALL INCOMES
		\$2000 \$2999	\$3000 \$3999	\$4000 \$4999	\$5000 \$5999	\$6000 \$6999	\$7000 \$7999	\$8000 \$8999	\$10000 \$11999	\$12000 \$14999	\$15000 AND OVER	
UNDER \$0.80	1.05	0.55	0.46	0.41	0.36	0.31	0.25	0.32	0.14	0.09	0.03	4.01
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.21	0.29	0.22	0.22	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.19	0.09	0.05	0.03	1.81
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.21	0.32	0.32	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.32	0.14	0.08	0.05	2.41
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.19	0.32	0.40	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.32	0.47	0.24	0.11	0.06	3.08
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.15	0.25	0.52	0.50	0.40	0.45	0.44	0.77	0.43	0.19	0.09	4.19
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.12	0.19	0.50	0.54	0.48	0.45	0.49	0.96	0.61	0.29	0.12	4.76
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.10	0.16	0.37	0.66	0.55	0.49	0.53	1.10	0.81	0.44	0.17	5.37
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.22	0.31	0.54	1.26	1.61	1.38	1.31	2.85	2.45	1.79	0.65	14.35
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.11	0.19	0.28	0.47	1.32	1.58	1.25	2.50	2.44	2.20	0.95	13.30
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.16	0.20	0.30	0.44	0.64	1.72	2.57	4.26	3.94	4.39	2.46	21.13
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.26	0.38	0.52	0.62	0.76	0.87	1.13	3.77	4.09	5.41	7.80	25.60
SUM, ALL WAGES	2.77	3.16	4.43	5.71	6.92	8.00	8.67	17.50	15.37	15.03	12.45	100.00 (n=1,698,990)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR CANADA FOR THREE-PERSON FAMILIES IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										TOTAL ALL INCOMES
		\$2000 \$2999	\$3000 \$3999	\$4000 \$4999	\$5000 \$5999	\$6000 \$6999	\$7000 \$7999	\$8000 \$8999	\$10000 \$11999	\$12000 \$14999	\$15000 AND OVER	
UNDER \$0.80	0.81	0.45	0.42	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.38	0.62	0.39	0.34	0.34	4.95
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.16	0.22	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.33	0.20	0.16	0.15	2.15
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.15	0.24	0.27	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.24	0.44	0.27	0.21	0.19	2.74
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.14	0.22	0.33	0.27	0.27	0.32	0.32	0.57	0.37	0.29	0.24	3.34
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.11	0.19	0.40	0.39	0.32	0.38	0.37	0.76	0.57	0.43	0.34	4.25
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.09	0.13	0.37	0.44	0.40	0.37	0.40	0.84	0.66	0.51	0.40	4.61
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.08	0.12	0.26	0.53	0.44	0.37	0.41	0.86	0.76	0.63	0.47	4.93
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.16	0.22	0.40	1.00	1.45	1.22	1.11	2.19	1.99	1.87	1.40	12.99
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.09	0.15	0.23	0.39	1.19	1.57	1.19	2.16	1.85	1.87	1.52	12.21
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.12	0.15	0.23	0.35	0.61	1.72	2.90	4.58	3.50	3.60	2.92	20.68
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.18	0.24	0.35	0.47	0.60	0.76	1.08	4.35	4.94	5.86	8.30	27.14
SUM, ALL WAGES	2.08	2.34	3.45	4.62	6.11	7.57	8.59	17.70	15.51	15.77	16.27	100.00 (n=1,510,075)

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR CANADA FOR FOUR-PERSON FAMILIES IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY											TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
	UNDER \$2000	\$2000 TO \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$8999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999	\$15000 AND OVER	
UNDER \$0.80	0.61	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.37	0.40	0.75	0.60	0.57	0.71	5.23
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.09	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.34	0.26	0.24	0.30	2.08
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.08	0.15	0.19	0.15	0.16	0.20	0.23	0.46	0.36	0.34	0.39	2.71
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.08	0.14	0.24	0.20	0.17	0.21	0.24	0.56	0.45	0.39	0.42	3.09
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.06	0.11	0.25	0.31	0.20	0.25	0.29	0.68	0.62	0.56	0.58	3.92
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.05	0.08	0.25	0.31	0.29	0.23	0.27	0.65	0.65	0.63	0.62	4.04
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.05	0.08	0.16	0.39	0.35	0.24	0.27	0.62	0.68	0.70	0.73	4.26
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.09	0.14	0.27	0.69	1.16	0.97	0.80	1.53	1.56	1.83	2.01	11.05
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.05	0.08	0.15	0.29	0.94	1.45	1.05	1.70	1.39	1.63	1.90	10.62
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.07	0.10	0.17	0.26	0.50	1.60	3.31	4.98	3.15	2.94	3.27	20.34
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.11	0.15	0.25	0.37	0.47	0.66	1.01	5.54	6.59	7.26	10.26	32.67
SUM, ALL WAGES	1.34	1.45	2.34	3.39	4.71	6.34	8.03	17.79	16.32	17.09	21.20	100.00 (1,562,450)

PERCENTAGE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF HOURLY WAGES BY CENSUS FAMILY INCOME FOR CANADA FOR FIVE-OR-MORE-PERSON FAMILIES IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNDER \$2000	CENSUS FAMILY INCOME CATEGORY										\$15000 AND OVER	TOTAL, ALL INCOMES
		\$2000 \$2999	\$3000 TO \$3999	\$4000 TO \$4999	\$5000 TO \$5999	\$6000 TO \$6999	\$7000 TO \$7999	\$8000 TO \$8999	\$10000 TO \$11999	\$12000 TO \$14999			
UNDER \$0.80	0.59	0.33	0.37	0.42	0.47	0.49	0.53	1.10	0.95	0.94	1.41	7.59	
\$0.80-\$0.99	0.09	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.20	0.22	0.45	0.40	0.40	0.57	2.92	
\$1.00-\$1.19	0.07	0.13	0.20	0.17	0.19	0.22	0.26	0.56	0.51	0.52	0.71	3.55	
\$1.20-\$1.39	0.07	0.11	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.22	0.26	0.63	0.58	0.60	0.79	3.89	
\$1.40-\$1.59	0.06	0.09	0.23	0.31	0.22	0.24	0.30	0.68	0.69	0.75	1.01	4.58	
\$1.60-\$1.79	0.05	0.07	0.21	0.30	0.32	0.22	0.25	0.62	0.66	0.76	1.05	4.51	
\$1.80-\$1.99	0.04	0.06	0.14	0.34	0.35	0.25	0.24	0.58	0.63	0.77	1.10	4.50	
\$2.00-\$2.49	0.07	0.13	0.25	0.55	1.04	0.92	0.79	1.37	1.43	1.81	2.74	11.09	
\$2.50-\$2.99	0.05	0.07	0.14	0.27	0.71	1.26	0.93	1.53	1.18	1.47	2.36	9.96	
\$3.00-\$3.99	0.07	0.08	0.17	0.25	0.42	1.07	2.53	4.38	2.68	2.51	3.67	17.84	
\$4.00 OR OVER	0.10	0.14	0.23	0.35	0.47	0.62	0.85	4.25	5.62	6.46	10.47	29.57	
SUM, ALL WAGES	1.26	1.34	2.23	3.32	4.56	5.72	7.16	16.15	15.33	17.00	25.89	100.00 (n=2,194,812)	

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

APPENDIX III

Percentage of Individuals in Families below Income
Level by Wage Category and Four Age-Sex
Categories, Canada and Provinces

PERCENTAGE BELOW INCOME LEVEL BY HOURLY WAGE CATEGORY AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	INCOME AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY						CANADA					
	ALL AGE-SEX GROUPS		YOUTHS (UNDER 19)		FEMALES (OVER 18)		MALES (OVER 18)					
	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE				
UNDER \$0.80	41.81	71.29	75.14	24.78	55.71	58.91	39.30	72.50	71.91	59.59	82.80	85.03
UNDER \$0.99	38.66	70.25	74.43	23.76	54.88	58.18	35.27	70.64	76.59	54.98	81.62	83.97
UNDER \$1.19	35.23	68.83	73.28	22.61	54.05	57.40	30.88	68.33	74.71	50.58	80.12	82.52
UNDER \$1.39	32.25	67.34	72.08	21.69	53.48	56.92	27.06	65.59	72.37	46.64	78.74	81.18
UNDER \$1.59	28.82	65.01	69.67	20.65	52.52	55.99	23.09	61.94	68.59	41.91	76.54	78.78
UNDER \$1.79	25.99	62.83	67.07	20.01	51.77	55.23	20.08	58.50	64.39	37.57	74.45	76.52
UNDER \$1.99	23.58	60.26	64.50	19.51	51.13	54.57	17.67	54.74	60.43	33.63	71.84	74.40
UNDER \$2.49	18.91	54.56	59.14	18.57	49.73	53.18	14.13	47.05	52.49	24.89	65.28	69.15
UNDER \$2.99	15.85	51.03	56.08	18.02	48.90	52.33	12.43	42.77	48.13	18.92	60.12	65.14
UNDER \$3.99	12.46	46.50	52.51	17.48	48.02	51.48	11.11	38.97	44.31	12.72	52.04	58.89
SUM, ALL WAGES	9.99	39.22	44.99	16.52	46.49	49.94	10.22	36.37	41.55	9.11	40.08	46.49

PERCENTAGE BELOW INCOME LEVEL BY HOURLY WAGE CATEGORY AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	INCOME AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY				NEWFOUNDLAND							
	ALL AGE-SEX GROUPS		YOUTHS (UNDER 19)		FEMALES (OVER 18)		MALES (OVER 18)					
	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE				
UNDER \$0.80	57.78	88.20	75.16	48.15	82.68	65.45	53.00	87.18	74.08	72.20	93.95	84.63
UNDER \$0.99	53.49	87.03	72.53	45.17	81.96	63.08	46.20	84.93	69.35	68.74	92.82	83.15
UNDER \$1.19	50.03	86.01	70.51	43.00	81.62	61.44	40.71	82.78	65.57	65.65	92.47	81.91
UNDER \$1.39	48.32	85.11	69.11	41.54	80.85	60.11	37.51	80.59	62.42	62.99	91.70	80.49
UNDER \$1.59	45.93	83.86	66.83	40.30	80.52	59.48	33.87	78.13	57.72	59.35	90.51	78.30
UNDER \$1.79	43.38	82.54	64.56	39.36	79.56	58.51	30.52	75.37	53.15	55.58	89.61	76.35
UNDER \$1.99	41.57	81.19	63.28	38.58	79.12	57.90	28.60	72.59	50.37	52.27	88.24	74.64
UNDER \$2.49	36.76	78.20	60.63	37.43	78.20	56.80	25.67	67.44	46.17	43.33	84.82	70.32
UNDER \$2.99	33.03	76.13	57.89	36.72	77.72	56.02	23.95	64.31	43.58	37.22	82.32	66.04
UNDER \$3.99	28.45	71.54	51.29	35.05	75.55	53.79	22.30	60.99	40.95	30.23	75.80	55.64
SUM, ALL WAGES	24.64	64.66	44.95	33.86	74.19	52.32	20.91	58.02	38.67	24.99	66.11	46.51

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE BELOW INCOME LEVEL BY HOURLY WAGE CATEGORY AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	INCOME AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND							
	ALL AGE-SEX GROUPS		YOUTHS (UNDER 19)		FEMALES (OVER 18)		MALES (OVER 18)					
	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE				
UNDER \$0.80	51.59	86.41	73.89	37.72	79.38	63.82	51.18	87.40	74.61	63.74	89.94	81.25
UNDER \$0.99	48.04	85.48	72.12	37.26	79.29	63.85	44.92	85.22	70.81	60.18	90.38	79.75
UNDER \$1.19	44.61	84.05	69.08	33.82	76.02	60.44	39.87	83.35	66.41	56.37	89.13	76.82
UNDER \$1.39	41.48	82.49	66.95	31.91	73.78	57.89	35.59	80.86	63.05	52.76	87.74	74.81
UNDER \$1.59	38.60	81.21	64.24	29.97	71.63	55.28	32.26	78.46	59.77	48.51	87.13	71.90
UNDER \$1.79	36.11	79.83	62.29	29.07	71.07	54.06	30.27	76.91	57.26	44.51	85.50	69.82
UNDER \$1.99	34.73	78.74	61.14	29.19	71.43	54.60	29.06	75.62	55.65	41.85	84.18	68.33
UNDER \$2.49	31.33	75.69	58.08	28.69	70.75	53.73	26.42	71.73	52.01	36.11	80.41	64.41
UNDER \$2.99	28.88	73.45	55.64	27.80	69.39	52.58	24.95	69.07	49.79	31.97	77.46	60.76
UNDER \$3.99	26.00	70.35	51.72	27.22	69.17	51.76	23.50	66.37	47.58	27.26	73.13	54.29
SUM, ALL WAGES	23.51	65.59	47.38	26.49	69.75	51.53	22.41	63.91	45.49	23.70	65.91	47.85

PERCENTAGE BELOW INCOME LEVEL BY HOURLY WAGE CATEGORY AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	INCOME AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY						NOVA SCOTIA					
	ALL AGE-SEX GROUPS		YOUTHS (UNDER 19)		FEMALES (OVER 18)		MALES (OVER 18)					
	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE				
UNDER \$0.80	48.00	81.20	74.98	33.43	71.43	61.54	46.52	82.57	76.78	61.89	86.97	82.99
UNDER \$0.99	44.29	79.91	73.45	31.76	69.62	59.81	40.59	80.13	73.48	58.84	86.62	82.56
UNDER \$1.19	40.74	78.88	71.96	30.83	69.49	59.63	35.33	77.95	70.80	54.82	85.60	80.55
UNDER \$1.39	37.82	77.82	70.13	29.34	68.93	58.76	31.27	75.64	67.52	51.36	85.11	79.15
UNDER \$1.59	34.91	76.04	67.19	28.48	68.20	58.07	27.94	72.74	63.05	46.63	83.39	76.08
UNDER \$1.79	32.59	74.41	64.70	27.88	67.53	57.31	25.36	69.84	58.92	42.73	81.85	73.78
UNDER \$1.99	30.65	72.59	62.74	27.46	67.19	56.74	23.50	66.97	55.71	39.18	79.91	71.79
UNDER \$2.49	26.30	68.68	59.56	26.80	66.62	55.95	20.51	61.08	50.50	31.13	75.57	68.00
UNDER \$2.99	22.88	65.72	56.93	26.31	65.99	55.40	18.93	57.66	47.55	25.20	71.53	64.01
UNDER \$3.99	19.14	61.60	52.49	25.66	65.43	54.63	17.67	54.46	44.80	19.17	65.26	56.77
SUM, ALL WAGES	16.61	55.28	46.08	24.48	64.02	53.15	16.25	51.13	41.88	15.91	56.42	47.53

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE BELOW INCOME LEVEL BY HOURLY WAGE CATEGORY AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

NEW BRUNSWICK

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	INCOME AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY			FEMALES (OVER 18)			MALES (OVER 18)		
	ALL AGE-SEX GROUPS	YOUTHS (UNDER 19)	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE
UNDER \$0.80	48.31	82.49	72.20	35.41	74.00	59.95	45.86	82.67	73.10
UNDER \$0.99	44.63	81.75	71.03	34.06	73.58	59.63	40.66	81.58	70.91
UNDER \$1.19	40.80	80.20	68.74	32.45	72.57	58.44	35.07	78.81	66.86
UNDER \$1.39	37.68	78.79	66.31	31.18	72.23	57.48	30.50	76.03	62.92
UNDER \$1.59	34.54	76.76	63.00	30.17	71.31	56.56	26.55	72.66	57.37
UNDER \$1.79	32.35	75.20	60.74	29.07	70.35	55.36	24.23	69.88	53.47
UNDER \$1.99	30.64	73.69	59.26	28.56	69.98	55.13	22.61	67.30	50.67
UNDER \$2.49	26.71	70.46	56.61	27.79	69.23	53.93	20.27	62.85	46.74
UNDER \$2.99	23.80	68.06	54.31	27.14	68.72	53.10	19.12	59.90	44.39
UNDER \$3.99	20.30	64.43	49.97	26.56	68.22	52.17	17.86	57.06	42.14
SUM, ALL WAGES	18.03	58.96	44.78	25.60	66.48	50.48	16.68	54.69	40.31

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PERCENTAGE BELOW INCOME LEVEL BY HOURLY WAGE CATEGORY AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

QUEBEC

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	INCOME AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY			FEMALES (OVER 18)			MALES (OVER 18)		
	ALL AGE-SEX GROUPS	YOUTHS (UNDER 19)	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE
UNDER \$0.80	43.00	74.87	76.17	26.27	61.73	62.08	41.73	76.04	78.28
UNDER \$0.99	38.82	73.37	74.86	24.60	60.21	60.56	36.64	73.96	76.52
UNDER \$1.19	34.61	71.64	73.11	22.84	58.98	59.38	31.07	71.40	74.13
UNDER \$1.39	31.11	69.84	71.36	21.36	58.10	58.58	26.59	68.29	71.22
UNDER \$1.59	27.54	67.33	68.39	20.01	56.82	57.21	22.42	64.64	67.12
UNDER \$1.79	24.82	65.13	65.63	19.11	55.80	56.09	19.55	61.48	63.18
UNDER \$1.99	22.60	62.72	62.95	18.60	54.96	55.20	17.28	57.98	58.77
UNDER \$2.49	18.08	57.03	57.83	17.83	53.58	53.79	13.71	49.54	50.49
UNDER \$2.99	15.19	53.68	55.02	17.49	52.82	53.01	11.95	44.72	45.90
UNDER \$3.99	12.15	49.65	51.84	17.12	52.20	52.40	10.58	40.33	41.74
SUM, ALL WAGES	9.98	42.47	44.63	16.26	50.77	50.95	9.53	36.81	38.25

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE BELOW INCOME LEVEL BY HOURLY WAGE CATEGORY AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	INCOME AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY				ONTARIO							
	ALL AGE-SEX GROUPS		YOUTHS (UNDER 19)		FEMALES (OVER 18)		MALES (OVER 18)					
	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY AVERAGE				
UNDER \$0.80	34.86	63.05	14.20	18.08	45.34	57.78	32.63	65.38	73.66	54.96	77.52	84.04
UNDER \$0.99	32.41	61.99	13.77	17.68	44.88	57.35	29.65	63.36	77.72	50.62	76.12	83.06
UNDER \$1.19	29.51	60.50	12.95	16.77	44.01	56.60	26.22	61.11	76.43	46.33	74.30	81.68
UNDER \$1.39	27.00	59.15	12.31	16.23	43.72	56.52	23.13	58.65	74.89	42.45	72.60	80.46
UNDER \$1.59	23.94	56.97	10.78	15.55	43.15	56.13	19.64	55.10	72.09	37.96	70.50	78.91
UNDER \$1.79	21.38	54.81	68.92	15.15	42.63	55.70	16.89	51.60	68.84	33.78	68.53	77.45
UNDER \$1.99	19.05	52.20	66.45	14.70	42.09	55.16	14.64	47.87	65.04	29.60	65.71	75.33
UNDER \$2.49	14.82	46.45	60.59	13.91	40.83	53.90	11.36	40.36	56.49	20.70	58.34	69.88
UNDER \$2.99	12.18	43.09	57.26	13.40	40.12	53.15	9.86	36.30	51.51	14.86	52.73	65.94
UNDER \$3.99	9.28	38.87	53.97	13.00	39.42	52.41	8.73	32.81	47.27	9.13	44.24	60.19
SUM, ALL WAGES	7.26	32.18	46.89	12.35	38.21	51.14	8.12	30.80	44.64	6.10	32.29	47.83

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PERCENTAGE BELOW INCOME LEVEL BY HOURLY WAGE CATEGORY AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	INCOME AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY						MANITOBA					
	ALL AGE-SEX GROUPS		YOUTHS (UNDER 19)		FEMALES (OVER 18)		MALES (OVER 18)					
	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY AVERAGE				
UNDER \$0.80	46.43	75.80	74.74	28.20	60.26	56.69	41.86	76.22	76.41	65.38	86.91	86.36
UNDER \$0.99	43.07	74.42	73.45	27.14	59.00	55.74	37.88	74.15	74.08	60.68	85.58	84.91
UNDER \$1.19	39.23	73.03	71.84	26.90	59.25	56.09	33.19	71.98	71.76	55.74	83.79	82.54
UNDER \$1.39	35.73	70.92	69.67	26.34	59.27	56.03	28.65	68.13	67.99	51.79	82.20	80.44
UNDER \$1.59	30.78	67.92	65.32	25.37	58.80	55.47	23.17	63.61	61.37	46.03	79.67	77.08
UNDER \$1.79	27.34	65.25	61.78	24.74	58.10	54.69	19.82	59.99	56.32	40.96	77.44	74.28
UNDER \$1.99	24.77	62.50	58.79	24.40	57.79	54.36	17.66	56.50	52.24	36.25	74.01	71.14
UNDER \$2.49	20.38	57.22	54.38	23.33	56.16	52.77	15.06	50.51	46.99	26.51	66.38	64.72
UNDER \$2.99	17.41	54.05	51.86	22.53	55.14	51.71	13.78	47.27	44.22	20.12	61.05	60.26
UNDER \$3.99	14.23	49.94	48.27	21.84	54.18	50.71	12.86	44.61	41.98	14.02	53.46	52.99
SUM, ALL WAGES	12.09	43.93	42.31	20.93	52.65	49.22	12.14	42.85	40.44	10.87	43.47	42.57

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE BELOW INCOME LEVEL BY HOURLY WAGE CATEGORY AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

SASKATCHEWAN

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	INCOME AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY			FEMALES (OVER 18)			MALES (OVER 18)		
	ALL AGE-SEX GROUPS	YOUTHS (UNDER 19)	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE
UNDER \$0.80	52.87	81.56	73.39	36.49	70.52	57.49	48.69	81.81	73.35
UNDER \$0.99	49.70	80.82	72.05	35.53	69.93	56.94	44.42	80.31	70.51
UNDER \$1.19	45.93	79.51	70.12	34.33	69.28	56.30	39.65	78.00	67.37
UNDER \$1.39	42.37	78.06	67.61	33.78	68.88	55.96	35.16	75.52	63.83
UNDER \$1.59	38.77	75.95	64.07	32.41	67.92	54.81	31.15	72.27	58.75
UNDER \$1.79	35.54	73.84	60.75	32.20	67.40	54.07	27.71	68.99	53.92
UNDER \$1.99	32.69	71.54	58.11	31.67	66.72	53.38	25.13	65.94	50.36
UNDER \$2.49	27.76	66.94	54.06	31.05	66.32	52.79	21.78	60.04	45.48
UNDER \$2.99	24.14	63.44	50.64	30.58	65.73	52.06	20.05	56.28	42.52
UNDER \$3.99	20.37	59.16	45.47	29.85	64.80	51.13	18.61	53.01	39.86
SUM, ALL WAGES	17.68	53.14	39.76	29.17	64.18	50.27	17.43	50.82	37.92

ALBERTA

PERCENTAGE BELOW INCOME LEVEL BY HOURLY WAGE CATEGORY AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	INCOME AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY			FEMALES (OVER 18)			MALES (OVER 18)		
	ALL AGE-SEX GROUPS	YOUTHS (UNDER 19)	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE
UNDER \$0.80	45.40	72.23	75.11	27.48	56.07	58.50	40.36	72.14	76.54
UNDER \$0.99	42.25	71.03	74.22	26.06	55.11	57.70	36.68	70.00	75.01
UNDER \$1.19	38.97	69.53	72.95	25.08	54.29	56.96	32.92	67.44	72.85
UNDER \$1.39	36.03	68.34	71.85	24.61	53.92	56.52	29.49	65.42	71.01
UNDER \$1.59	32.29	65.98	69.20	23.67	53.25	55.80	25.14	62.02	67.09
UNDER \$1.79	28.76	63.60	66.25	23.30	52.85	55.36	21.49	58.52	62.81
UNDER \$1.99	25.75	60.77	63.34	22.74	52.15	54.58	18.60	54.75	58.52
UNDER \$2.49	20.66	55.04	58.05	21.63	50.77	53.17	15.17	47.88	51.60
UNDER \$2.99	17.40	51.72	55.23	21.08	50.08	52.48	13.62	44.43	48.16
UNDER \$3.99	13.91	47.37	51.88	20.57	49.28	51.68	12.50	41.28	45.15
SUM, ALL WAGES	11.21	40.13	44.51	19.25	47.98	50.44	11.59	38.92	42.83

SOURCE: 1971 CENSUS OF CANADA (SPECIAL TABULATIONS)

PERCENTAGE BELOW INCOME LEVEL BY HOURLY WAGE CATEGORY AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY FOR ALL WAGE EARNERS IN 1971

ESTIMATED AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	INCOME AND AGE-SEX CATEGORY						BRITISH COLUMBIA					
	ALL AGE-SEX GROUPS		YOUTHS (UNDER 19)		FEMALES (OVER 18)		MALES (OVER 18)					
	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE	POVERTY 2*POVERTY AVERAGE				
UNDER \$0.80	39.54	66.34	14.86	20.38	49.17	58.64	37.55	66.97	77.37	62.30	82.89	87.35
UNDER \$0.99	37.14	65.42	74.17	20.07	48.89	58.53	34.62	65.50	76.19	57.99	81.52	86.15
UNDER \$1.19	34.48	64.15	73.28	19.59	48.44	58.11	31.44	63.65	74.86	53.28	79.60	84.68
UNDER \$1.39	32.07	62.77	72.10	19.12	47.67	57.52	28.33	61.30	72.76	49.53	78.20	83.29
UNDER \$1.59	28.98	60.75	70.15	18.45	46.51	56.37	24.86	58.49	69.98	44.63	75.89	81.09
UNDER \$1.79	26.21	58.88	68.07	17.93	45.90	55.72	21.78	55.73	66.69	40.20	73.68	78.97
UNDER \$1.99	23.72	56.52	65.45	17.67	45.44	55.24	19.09	52.43	63.08	36.07	70.84	76.26
UNDER \$2.49	18.99	50.70	59.57	16.82	44.38	54.10	14.98	44.98	55.07	26.80	63.30	69.67
UNDER \$2.99	15.77	47.04	56.01	16.32	43.73	53.40	12.98	40.79	50.46	19.50	56.81	64.67
UNDER \$3.99	11.81	42.53	52.91	15.71	42.80	52.44	11.56	37.17	46.64	11.30	47.29	58.50
SUM, ALL WAGES	8.91	35.13	45.72	14.63	41.09	50.71	10.60	34.77	44.03	7.71	34.59	46.13

